

# City Real Estate Division Gives Job Over to County

The state department of education estimates Oregon schools received approximately \$8,000,000 worth of surplus wartime equipment, either free of charge or at a fraction of its original cost. According to the report, the state's educational agency for surplus property "which was set up at war's end as a purchasing agency for all schools, has been liquidated and great quantities of surplus equipment worth \$1,000,000 are being sold. In addition, there has been \$661,304 of surplus property purchased outright through the war assets administration.

**Portland Gets One Fifth**  
L. J. Baker, business manager of Portland's schools, estimates that the district has received surplus equipment worth almost \$1,000,000, "practically all of it reusable." Figures on this war surplus windfall he declared are misleading, however, as they cannot indicate how much of the property is of practical service to the schools.

He pointed to some radio tubes which cost the government \$500 and which the Port and District cannot use but which he said he would like to take in order to get other tubes of the same or of an interchangeable type. School districts throughout the state are purchasing directly from the manufacturer through the Seattle office of the Federal Works Agency, lists as to most desirable acquisition, and the most desirable plane, flown July 23 hours. Kalo has four of the Allison airplane motors. Plans and motors are high speed, 1800 r.p.m. Polytechnic high school.

The state educational agency

equipment received by all schools, states its operating costs have been 3.7 per cent or 181,485

Two choral groups are being organized at the St. John's community recreation center, under supervision of the park bureau. Adults and older high school students will meet at 7:30 p. m. Monday and grade school boys and girls will meet at 3 p. m. Wednesday. Clark Hayden will serve as choir director. Persons interested in the group singing have been urged to attend the initial meetings in the recreation building.

Miss Doris Winters of the city recreation bureau, recreation staff will be in charge of classes for children of preschool ages which will start Monday at the Fulton county community recreation building in the 5000 block. The classes are scheduled for Mondays and Wednesdays from 10 a. m. to noon.

County Commissioners, Tom West (left) and City Commissioner Fred Peterson, are out the files of city real estate divisions. Peterson is in charge of the city real estate division after 30 years of experience. The city real estate division is being merged with the county real estate division and operation shifted to county. (Photo by Bill Baller)

The real estate division of the city will be officially active service for 30 years and the task taken over by the county and division of the county and the division of the county.

County Commissioner Tom West and City Commissioner Fred L. Peterson announced Saturday.

This move was pointed to as a convenient way to serve the public and to have one established or secure in the county for information on city and county-owned property. All inquiries will be directed to the first floor of the county building.

City Commissioner West stated:

A chapter of Pi Kappa Delta, a national forensic honor society, will be installed at Lewis and Clark college Sunday with Royce D. Mahaffey, Linfield college professor, as installing officer. Members of the Linfield college chapter will attend the ceremony.

Arthur Crookshank, a member of the organization, will speak during the ceremony and Dr. Charles W. Howard, dean of the college, will be master of ceremonies at a luncheon banquet. The first honorary member of chapter will be Dr. Morgan S. Foster, dean of the college. Asaqua Jones, assistant professor of speech, will also become a member of

**Gym Offered.**  
The Y. M. C. A. of Portland post No. 12, American Legion, has secured its 47th season's program of activities available to the city of Portland. The program is the bureau's recreation department's program for public use. Mondays through Thursdays from 7 to 10 p. m. and on Saturdays from 10 to 12 p. m. are the hours of the gymnasium. The gymnasium is located at 131st avenue and Montgomery street. Basketball, volleyball, boxing, tumbling, and general gymnastic activities are planned for grade 10 and 11 students. The gymnasium is open to the public for a fee of 25 cents. The Y. M. C. A. of Portland post No. 12, American Legion, has secured its 47th season's program of activities available to the city of Portland. The program is the bureau's recreation department's program for public use. Mondays through Thursdays from 7 to 10 p. m. and on Saturdays from 10 to 12 p. m. are the hours of the gymnasium. The gymnasium is located at 131st avenue and Montgomery street. Basketball, volleyball, boxing, tumbling, and general gymnastic activities are planned for grade 10 and 11 students. The gymnasium is open to the public for a fee of 25 cents.

## Community Chest Budgets Funds

Establishment of a co-operative nursery for children and mothers of the Guilds Lake housing project and trailer area has been approved by the directors of the Community Chest who have budgeted funds for its operation and equipment. The nursery will provide short-hour care for 40 children between 3 and 4 years who will be given nursery education and play opportunities while their mothers are learning the best methods of child care.

**Board Votes \$700 Month**

The directors approved \$700 a month to June 1 with an additional \$300 for special equipment, but they have hopes that with federal funds available for better housing the need for nursery services at Guild Lake

The nursery will be administered by the Fruit and Flower Day nursery in facilities provided by the housing authority. It will be a demonstration project and will be open to all the working mothers which have been maintained for two years in Guilda Lake by the Fruit and Flower nursery board.

The project was recommended by the Council of Social Agencies following a study of the conditions in the Guilda Lake tenements in the East Chelsea area where hundreds of Venetian port families are temporarily housed.

Student leaders from four local colleges, University of Portland, Reed college, Lewis and Clark and Vanport extension center, were informed of

Plans for the annual Oregon Federation of Collegiate Leaders convention, dated November 8, 9, 10 and 11, at a dinner meeting on the Portland campus.

Al Skagerberg, 1816 S. E. 32d place, was elected freshman class president Friday at University of Portland.

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**\$100** two included

"HONEYMOON  
ENSEMBLE"



**Don't buy a Diamond until  
you see ours. Hurry! Let us tell you  
why we can save your money.**

District Attorney John E. McConut urged passage of the proposed police and firemen's pension system on the municipal ballot as a means to "constructive improvement of our police organization" in a radio address Friday night.

"There is no employment in any walk of life that is so perilous as that of the policeman. He is constantly and continuously besieged and pressed with temptation that of a corruptibility."

was one of a large city police officer," McCourt said.

U. S. Army Steel Bunks, 30" and 34" wide  
Mattresses and Mattress Covers

[illegible]

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**Figure 1**

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**AUTOMAGIC WORKSAVERS**  
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GLADIRON**

**No wringer! No rinse tubs! No hard work!**  
 Yes, ma'am! The Thor Automatic  
 is designed as you

Sit down at the Gladiron... touch a single...  
...and you're GLADIRONING...  
...derful! 52.

passion involved was compassion. It would have been kinder. Every he right to purr. The right of a spiness is inalienable.

of the three kittens hid away be-  
rk bench in the garage, when their  
fed. But the third, and this was  
ng-haired, as were the others, for  
royal blood—huddled dispiritedly  
rete, and, lifting its face to the  
le who were not cruel, wailed to  
y light the tiger kitten was, a few  
of misery in the trappings of roy-  
was cold to the hands that cupped  
warm as a kitten ought to be, and  
arsightedly into the eyes above it.  
g, it cried a question. Why? Why?  
tly the tiger kitten began purring,  
aintly, that the purr scarcely was  
n. The tiger kitten is purring. The  
kitten to happiness is, or of right  
inalienable

## Unopposed

of ambition among lawyers to be-  
in Oregon this year must indicate  
times in the profession or gen-  
tion with the record of incumbent  
oth. Judges who demonstrate ability  
ality in their first terms are likely  
n the bench for years, but usually  
to contest for that privilege.  
mary last May, however, only one  
ultnomah county had an opponent.  
ge Frank Day defeated Candidate  
antenbein, thus attaining the ma-  
ll votes cast which insured him  
competition in Tuesday's primary.  
stices of the state supreme court.  
Kelly, James I. Brand and Harry  
e Multnomah county circuit court  
rtin W. Hawkins, Charles W. Red-  
C. Dickson, Walter L. Tooze and  
Long, and two Multnomah district  
Day and John R. Mears, will be  
on the ballot and may expect only  
rite-in votes, if any, against them.

## Soaper Says:

ion screen on the car dashboard  
g new; something to fill the empty  
e motorist too nearsighted to see  
he road ahead,

our impression, anent the hunt-  
that more white men now are shot  
for wild animals than by Indians  
ys, on purpose.

France is bluntly told to work  
choice as unpalatable as that other  
s, "Wallace or war."

almost any type of films except  
cartoon comics. We would be  
glad to furnish the postage for  
them.  
MRS. ELLEN HENRY DYKES,  
Superintendent, Craig Mission  
School, Box 965, Craig, Alaska.

much emphasis on sports, etc.  
But something should be done to  
bring about interest in public  
affairs by the young people  
other than in throwing tomatoes.  
ROBERT W. EWELL,  
3275 S. E. Ankeny Street.

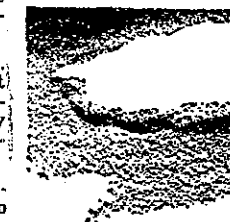
ens in the game department  
along with the state police we  
will get some results.  
It is going to take the help of  
every club in the state.  
C. L. GRAVES,  
Roseburg, Or.

be at the Cafe Centra  
some friends. Put the 20  
into an envelope, and  
you bring it to me y  
say. 'The ambassador o  
sends you his best re  
A half hour later Lehar  
arrived at the Cafe Cen  
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waved the envelope a  
"The ambassador of  
sends you his best rega  
says he can't pay more  
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For security reasons,  
the unsung heroes of  
must remain unsung.  
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and head of the Mt. W  
servatory, was to ha  
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to these scientists. He w  
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posing as a Hungarian  
and then succeeded in  
the anti-Nazi scientist  
Germany and into En

A group of venerab  
who sat with Ethel B.

## How to Get



SENATE  
POLL

# Ballot Measures and Recommendations

Measures on the state and  
Portland municipal ballots have  
been discussed at length in edi-  
torials on this page since Oc-  
tober 1. Following is a brief  
summary of The Oregonian's  
recommendations and reasons  
therefore:

## State Ballot

300-301: Constitutional 6 per  
cent limitation amendment.  
Some counties, cities and dis-  
tricts have been prevented by  
the 6 per cent limitation on an-  
nual increases in expenditures  
from meeting obligations. This  
bill would permit a county, city  
or district to vote after ap-  
proval of special levies in three  
successive years, to establish a  
new tax base which would be  
the average of the total levies  
in the three years. Vote 300 X  
Yes.

302-303: Authorizing state in-  
debtedness for reforestation. Es-  
tablishes public responsibility  
for restoration of the forest re-  
source on burned-over and  
logged-off state lands and per-  
mits issuance of bonds in  
amounts not exceeding, at any  
one time, three fourths of 1  
per cent of state assessed valua-  
tion to pay for the program. A  
desirable measure, tying in pub-  
lic funds with a severance tax  
now paid by operators in an  
important movement to protect  
a resource of tremendous value  
to all the citizens. Vote 302 X  
Yes.

304-305: Authorizing state  
boys' camp near Timber. The  
bill, product of a "worthy leg-  
islative endeavor to segregate  
"predelinquent" boys from de-  
linquents committed to the  
Woodburn training school, has  
so many defects that its results  
would be questionable, and  
probably deleterious. Most so-  
cial agencies oppose it. Vote  
305 X No.

306-307: Amending hydro-  
electric commission act. In sim-  
plest terms, a measure to guar-  
antee (short of condemnation,  
which is not affected) that a  
private power project may be  
assured of living out its license  
period without seizure by the  
state or other public agency  
under present two-year notice  
provision and unrealistic valua-  
tion. An aid to financing of such  
projects. Vote 306 X Yes.

308-309: Fixing qualifications  
of voters in school elections

This bill would remove the  
property ownership qualifica-  
tion for voters on school bonds  
and levies, a reasonable amend-  
ment in view of the large share  
of school costs now paid by in-  
come taxpayers. Vote 308 X  
Yes.

310-311: Oregon old age pen-  
sion act. A deceptively-worded  
measure promising minimum  
\$50 pensions for women of 60  
and men of 65, which loosely  
redefines "need" so that fed-  
eral assistance up to \$30 a  
month now available would be  
withdrawn and the state left  
to raise, by unstated means,  
\$50,000,000 or more a year. Re-  
moves responsibility of chil-  
dren and spouses with income  
to support the aged. Violates  
constitutional principles by  
mandating the legislature,  
board of control and courts  
Vote 311 X No.

312-313: Increasing personal  
income tax exemptions. This  
would restore exemptions (\$750  
for single person, \$1500 for  
head of family) in effect before  
the 1947 legislature lowered  
them as a penalty for the peo-  
ple's refusal to vote a sales tax.  
These higher income taxes are  
unjustified. Vote 312 X Yes.

314-315: Liquor dispensing li-  
censing act. Authorizes sale of  
liquor by the drink in restau-  
rants, hotels and clubs licensed  
by the liquor commission, re-  
moving the nuisance of requir-  
ing tourists and residents to  
buy bottles of liquor, take them  
to present dispensaries and  
"buy them back" in mixing  
charges. Vote 314 X Yes.

316-317: World War II vet-  
erans' bonus. Purpose is to pro-  
vide a bonus of up to \$500 a  
month for veterans and surviv-  
ors of deceased veterans. Bonds  
would be issued up to 3 per  
cent of assessed valuation, rais-  
ing a total of about \$42,000,-  
000—but cost might run to  
\$70,000,000 if all veterans were  
paid. No provision for retiring  
bonds. Defect in bill appears  
to bar 41st division veterans  
and others who enlisted or  
were drafted before Pearl Har-  
bor. A bonus at this time is un-  
wise and the bill is discrimina-  
tory. Vote 317 X No.

318-319: Prohibiting salmon  
fishing in Columbia river with  
fixed appliances. This bill  
would bring commercial fishing  
on the Oregon side into con-  
formity with Washington regu-

lations by banning seines, traps,  
set nets and other fixed gear.  
It would provide better escape-  
ment of salmon, steelhead and  
cutthroat trout, benefitting both  
the commercial and sports fish-  
eries. Vote 318 X Yes.

320-321: Authorizing a spe-  
cial state levy of \$6,430,069 10.  
The sum levied would not be  
collected from property owners,  
but would be transferred to the  
state general fund from the in-  
come tax surplus to cure a defi-  
cit anticipated by the last leg-  
islature. A bookkeeping meas-  
ure. Vote 320 X Yes.

## Portland City Ballot

500-501: Firemen's and po-  
licemen's retirement disability  
and death benefit plan. An ac-  
tually sound plan has been  
worked out for these city em-  
ployees, to be financed by con-  
tributions of 6 per cent of sal-  
aries of firemen and police-  
men, and a continuing tax levy  
of from 1 to 2 1/2 mills. Present  
retirement and disability plans  
are inadequate and near bank-  
ruptcy. Vote 500 X Yes.

502-503: Daylight saving time.  
To place Portland on daylight  
saving time each summer here-  
after, in conformity with many  
major cities and states. No re-  
commendation.

504-505: To permit street va-  
cations near the waterfront. To  
correct a technical fault in the  
charter and permit vacation of  
a block-long street so that the  
main post office may be en-  
larged by construction of an  
annex. Vote 504 X Yes.

506-507: Fire equipment and  
building fund. A special tax  
levy of 1/2 mill for five years to  
replace obsolete equipment and  
engine houses. Failure to mod-  
ernize the fire bureau will re-  
sult in loss of Portland class II  
fire rating, at a cost of \$1,000,-  
000 or more a year in fire insur-  
ance premiums. Vote 506 X Yes.

## Special City Ballot

Four propositions authorizing  
annexation of residential fringe  
areas, i. e., the Home water dis-  
trict, Sellwood Gardens, Bertha  
water district and Hessler  
Heights. Annexation depends  
also on favorable votes in the  
districts. The city should not re-  
fuse to take in populous contig-  
uous areas in which residents  
see advantages in taxes and mu-  
nicipal services from annexa-  
tion. Vote Yes on each proposi-  
tion.

The Oregonian

Oct 31 1948

p36

# The Oregonian Oct 31 1948 p37

## Pro and Con on Ballot Measures

### Daylight Saving

To the Editor: Since the people of Portland are the only ones to vote on daylight saving, there is a big responsibility. Many cities and towns throughout the state feel that they have to follow Portland even though their citizens don't like changing time.

I talked to many, many Eugene people during the summer and only three favored daylight saving. One didn't give any reason; the other two, young business women, liked it because it gave them a chance to play golf. Among those opposed were people who had to get up at 4:30 or 5 a. m. and found themselves getting up in the dark, and mothers who had difficulty getting their children to bed before 10 o'clock at night.

The solution is so simple if the Portland people are only willing to try it. Let the banks, stores and offices open one hour earlier and close one hour earlier. Instead of changing the clocks ahead a summer schedule and announce the hour. For the banks it would be 8 a. m. to 2 p. m. for business hours probably 8 a. m. to 4 p. m.

It would avoid all the confusion with the post office, railroads and people who don't set their clocks ahead. It is certainly worth a trial.

MARY ELIZABETH BOUCK,  
Eugene, Or.

### School Tax Voters

To the Editor: Measure 308, to be voted upon at the coming election, repealing the property qualification act relating to school elections involving taxes and bond issues, merits a negative vote.

The propagandists for the basic school law recently passed by the voters of Oregon assured us that this law would lower property taxes. Actually it has resulted in just the reverse. Now the Oregon school machine on the pretext of bringing schools up to standard and working upon the quality of the transient and nonproperty owners who are in no way concerned with property taxes, is attempting to foist upon school districts charges in an additional to their plants and equipment that in the hands of the present of sane taxpayers are unnecessary. If the property qualification act is repealed, they will have no recourse whatsoever.

Tax statements are now in the hands of taxpayers and property owners, particularly the small rural property owners, are finding their taxes so inordinately high as to be almost confiscatory, and thereby all those taxes are going for school purposes.

MADELINE I. NICHOLS,  
Monroe, Or.

### Fish Takes

To the Editor: "Seines and traps need clear water to operate efficiently and so only operate for fall salmon and chums." (From a letter to the editor by W. J. Seufert.)

I believe the records will show that traps and seines operate from July 1 on an average. Even as high as the water was in 1948 they seined the entire month of August.

The seines get started soon enough to catch the shad, summer steelhead and blackback along with the salmon.

### Deletions

Parts of most of the letters on this page have been stricken so as to provide space for a greater number of letters and for a wider expression of reader views.

There is no doubt about it, such bills in Oregon will always be fantastic and full-priced. For many and obvious reasons No. 1'm not one of the needy. MRS. W. J. ROBERTSON,  
Route 2, Box 320,  
Trentdale, Or.

### Liquor by Glass

To the Editor: The Oregonian October 26 carried a front-page story of "Car Death Admitted" in which Don Fulham confessed to being driver of the car that killed an elderly pedestrian Sunday night.

Don Fulham is a sportsman. He is to be commended for his confession. We do not wish to condemn him for his deed. In reality he alone was not responsible for it. Notice his statement that he "had drunk one glass of beer." One glass of beer and a man is not fit to drive a car, not is a pedestrian safe on the streets.

Liquor by the glass is now advocated. Those interested in the passage of this measure would have us believe it is really a safety measure which will decrease drinking and will make driving safer. Let us remember the one stop for a beer and death. Citizens of so great a state as Oregon, and a city like Portland, will not have their better judgments affected into insensibility by the arguments of America's most pernicious advertisers—the liquor industry.

REV. A. J. REISIG,  
Secretary American Temperance Society, Oregon Chapter.

### Liquor by Glass

To the Editor: At the coming election we are asked to vote on "liquor by the glass." The proposed law is stated to be "an act for the furtherance of the temperance use of alcoholic liquor." Since when did saloons ever promote the temperance use of liquor? The business of a saloon is to sell as much liquor as possible.

I am aware that the sponsors of this law say "there would be no saloons. A saloon is a bar room, and the protected bar rooms would be saloons."

I have adopted this sort of a measure, and as a result they still have their 144 state liquor stores, and in addition 400 "plus" clubs which sell state saloons. They have gained a large increase of drinking drivers, and a large increase of drinking among women and youth.

With liquor available at hundreds of places along our highways we could only expect an increase in the number of drinking drivers and a greater hazard to all who travel our highways.

C. E. THOMPSON,  
223 E. Lane,  
Roseburg, Or.

### Bonus Uniqueness

To the Editor: Thank you for the editorial comment on the "Bonus and States Debt." It explains certain details which some of us couldn't quite see. Yes, let us hope this bill is defeated. Some people have been thinking: "Yes, of course, I'll vote for the state bonus bill," never realizing its deficiencies.

Veterans deserve a bonus, but that means all veterans. How can it be fair that a man who has served 18 months state-side duty, would receive a bonus, when a man like my husband, who served in the national guard before the war, and was in the army from 1940 to the end of the hostilities (three years overseas) won't be eligible for a measly red cent? It makes me wonder.

This state is traditionally being tight with the purse strings. It is going to spend \$42,000,000, it should be more careful to save the fire of hundreds of its citizens.

MRS. J. F. HANLON,  
Forest Grove, Or.

**Bonus Bill**

To the Editor: I'm writing for my husband, who lacks one month of his year of residency to be eligible for Oregon veteran's bonus if it should pass.

He served two years in the army—half of it overseas. We

### Traps vs. Gills

To the Editor: Why was fixed gear put out in Washington? Because the people thought it was a conservation measure.

Was it a conservation measure? The pamphlet put out by the biologists of the Oregon fish commission say No!

How do traps murder the fish? A fish is dead no matter how he is killed or who catches him. The Oregon Fish Commission has full authority to remove and regulate any type of gear that is detrimental to anything or anybody.

What about traps fishing illegally? I wouldn't know. Ours have not. They were fished during the closed season but by the biologists of the fish commission so they could tag the run of fish to be counted going over the fish ladder.

How many fish does a trap catch? My late husband put in a trap for the International Salmon Commission in Canada in 1939 so they could check the run of fish. Their trap covered about two-thirds of the river and every fish caught was tagged and turned loose. Yet on the spawning grounds, only one out of 40 fish had tags.

A gill net is 250 fathoms or 1500 feet. A trap is allowed to be 300 feet but is usually about 500 feet. A gill net can have as many as four or five different meshes of nets hung between its net and corals and leadlines and can chase the fish from the mouth of the river to the Celso falls. A trap is driven in to the ground with piling and has only one mesh. A trap lures the fish, but a gill net catches them.

Mrs. Hilda Broughton  
5039 Apt. A, N. Vancouver Ave.  
Portland, Or.  
Leola Blackman  
3124 N. E. 49th

**Pension Bill**

To the Editor: Editorial you presented to the public that the overladen tax-bearers will have cause to regret their actions if they help to enact the new Oregon Pension law at the forthcoming election, that they, and so on, and so forth, are forced to "pay the freight" in this case, to pay out of their own pockets several million dollars annually to replace the Federal match-money which has been used to carry the last twelve years for old-age assistance.

If the bill becomes law, the federal requirement that all allowances shall be based upon need will be scrapped. Unless that rule is enforced, a large percentage of the tax-money will go to those who have no need of it.

If you like it, Mister Oregon taxpayer, go to it. Fast the hell in question. But refrain from belly-aching about such folly afterwards.

W. R. Wheeler  
5215 S. E. 73d Ave.

**Drink Bill**

To the Editor: The purpose of the Kessler law is to eliminate the profit from the liquor business. Should the liquor-by-the-glass bill become law, it will place a profit in the business and create a saloon in restaurants and clubs.

Why do those in favor of the act not present both sides of it? It is proposed to dispense by glass, but does not prohibit the use of the bottle. Thereby there will be more liquor turned loose and under the present system there is too much. The conditions made by the present method of handling the liquor problem is worse than those under the saloon

craters is not too active at the coming session of the state legislature, we should have some chance of enacting into law definite conservation measures.

California and Washington long ago abolished the fish traps and seines. The citizens of Alaska, most of whom make their living from the commercial fishery, have just voted by an overwhelming margin to eliminate the traps. On November 2, Oregon citizens will have their opportunity to give Oregon a clean slate in the eyes of her sister states by voting yes on No. 318.

KENNETH GATES,  
Chairman game fish committee, Multnomah Anglers' and Hunters' club.

### Pension Needs

To the Editor: I read your "Pension Fantasy" editorial. You have given some apparent sound reasons why the proposed old age pension bill should not be passed in November. However, I must exclaim, in the name of decency and common sense, why have we never been given a pension plan that is workable and will keep our old people in something better than squalor.

My grandmother in California is receiving a \$50 a month pension and I understand it is being raised to \$75. I have younger relatives in California that are not complaining about paying the sales tax required, either. In fact they get along a bit more prosperously than we do here in Oregon. Decency pays.

We don't want a sales tax if it can be avoided, but I believe that Oregonians young and old alike have reached a point where they will no longer put up with such treatment of our aged. We rejected the sales tax proposal, not because it was a sales tax but because, as a pension plan it was not workable. I suppose we are above copying anything California has done, but apparently we could do worse.

Give us a good, workable pension plan, or we might pass one that is a joke. Maybe that's what it will take.

JANET CRANK,  
Troutdale, Or.

### Daylight Saving

To the Editor: Here are a few reasons why I oppose daylight saving: There is nothing saved. We will have a 24-hour day and it also causes great confusion, of which we have enough in this country, not only on election day but every day in our unsettled and unnatural life.

If we have it the whole state and the whole country should have it. Our railroads are still keeping standard time and therefore often trains are made.

The average working man has an eight-hour day and many only five days a week. To them and many others daylight from 4 a. m. to 9 p. m. in the summer is a long time. Also to the children who do not want to go to bed in daylight and for everyone in hot summer nights, when it does not cool off until after midnight.

Seines and traps are many professionals and thousands of others who have to be ready for calls day and night, not to forget our busy housewives and farmers, who have an eight-hour day, the morning and eight hours in the afternoon. But enough said.

I only hope that this daylight saving gets such a knockout that it never sees daylight again.

CARL A. WENTSCH,  
2025 S. E. 29th Avenue.

### Fish Bill

To the Editor: The Oregonian reveals itself as naive when it professes editorially not to see the connection between the bill eliminating the fish traps and higher fish prices.

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VERNON S. WHITE,  
2655 S. W. Talbot road.

**Fish Bill 'Joker'**

To the Editor: There is a "joker" in the measure—prohibiting salmon fishing in the Columbia river with fixed ap-

### Early Voting Urged Tuesday

An appeal to voters to cast their ballots as early as possible election day, Tuesday, was made Saturday by the county office of registration so that the election officials may not be swamped during the last hours of the day.

Housewives and all persons who are free during the day were especially requested to vote early. It was pointed out that most employed persons go to the polls after the day's work and unless others have not voted earlier, they often are forced to wait in long lines before getting a chance to vote.

Large early voting would also help the counting boards to make better headway in the work. Counting of votes will start at 10 a. m.

### Tavern Men Oppose Move

The Tavern Owners Association of Oregon is against the liquor by the drink measure on next Tuesday's ballot, not because it might affect the taverns, but because it is class legislation nullifies an observed principle of the Knox law and would be a step toward drastic prohibition movements. Oren F. Campbell, secretary-manager, announced Saturday.

The association's opposition stems from the fact, he said, that it is "class legislation affecting two groups of people and because the limited application of this proposed law will be dangerous to the welfare of the industry."

The Knox act states that one of its purposes is to insure a uniform operation throughout the state, extending to all citizens equal opportunity under the law.

Monopoly Seen as Result

"This lack of opportunity applies to present licensees of the state in that only a very small group of operators will be eligible to receive this privilege of liquor by the drink which reduces it to a monopoly."

"With this limited outlet from 75 to 80 per cent of the general public will not be able to avail themselves of the purchasing liquor by the drink. It is a privilege of a few for the convenience of a few."

He said the operators feel the measure a definite deviation from the basic principles of the Knox law and that only the better hotels, restaurants and night clubs will be able to provide the service, which will result in dissatisfaction and result in stronger prohibition movements.

He declared that the real problem "lies in making the present law work" and said the aims of his association are toward that end.

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CHARLES G. GRIFFIN,  
Pendleton, Or.

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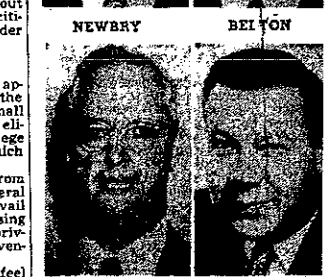
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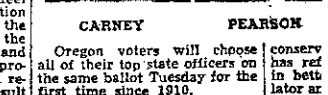
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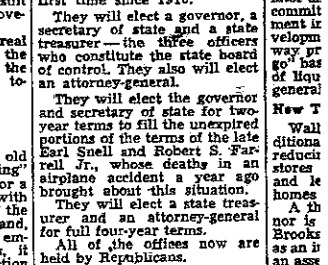
NEWBERRY



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CARNEY



PEARSON

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McKay is an automobile dealer and veteran of two world wars, is 55. Wallace, an insurance man, is 59. McKay was born in Portland and Wallace in a sod house in Nebraska.

It is McKay's first try for the governorship, after winning the Republican nomination from Governor John H. Hall in the primary election. Wallace, who won the Democratic nomination without opposition, has been out once before. He lost to Snell in 1942 by three to one.

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working upon the credulity of transients and non-property owners who are in no way concerned with property taxes, is attempting to foist upon school districts charges in an additional to their plants and equipment that in the better judgment of sane taxpayers are unnecessary. If the property qualification act is repeated they will have no recourse whatsoever.

Tax statements are now in the hands of taxpayers and average owners, particularly the small rural property owners, are finding their taxes so inordinately high as to be almost confiscatory, and nearly half of these taxes are going for school purposes.

MADELINE I. NICHOLS,  
Monroe, Or

### Fish Takes

To the Editor: 'Seines and traps need clear water to operate efficiently and they operate for fall salmon and chums' (From a letter to the editor by W. J. Seufert).

I believe the records will show that traps and seines operate from July 1 on an average. Even as high as the water was in 1948 they seined the entire month of August.

The seines get started soon enough to catch the shad, summer steelhead and blackback along with the salmon. When the blackback were more plentiful the seines rigged a special blackback seine with a smaller mesh.

The percentage of the fish caught by the traps and seines looks small until you match their four months' operations against the gillnetters who operate the entire year in season.

ROBERT J. HICKS,  
Clatskanie, Or

### Fire-Police Pension

To the Editor: As a former police officer I would like to say a few words in regard to the fire and police disability and pension plan that is being presented to the voters on November 2, 1948.

In the interests of police and fire efficiency this measure should receive favorable consideration. The salaries paid to officers and fire fighters in Portland are the lowest of any metropolitan city on the Pacific Coast. The lack of an adequate disability and pension system is another one of the drawbacks of being a police officer.

As a member of the police bureau I saw many officers resign and accept private employment that promised chance for advancement, higher salaries and security in old age. I found myself in the position where I could no longer remain a member of the police bureau and maintain a desirable standard of living. Payments I made into a defunct pension system was another reason for my resignation. My desire for an adequate salary and a decent retirement led to my decision to seek other employment.

Passage of the measure proposed by the members of the police and fire bureau would do much to make the positions more attractive.

ED EIVERS JR.,  
4403 N. E. 40th.

### Faulty Pension Bills

To the Editor: In your article, "Pension Fantasy," you invite anyone with honest doubts to read carefully, we may say. Having read your article in full I am more than persuaded that the plan under discussion may be fantastic and unworkable but just why, may I ask, are old-age pension bills in the state of Oregon, which we have opportunity to vote for, always "unworkable"?

Have some of our neighboring states more intellect in passing workable laws of this kind, or is it because these other

temperance use of alcoholic liquor? Since when did saloons ever promote the "temperance" use of liquor? The business of a saloon is to sell as much liquor as possible.

I am aware that the sponsors of this law say "there would be no saloons. A saloon is a bar room, so the proposed bar rooms would be saloons. Idaho had this sort of a measure, and as a result they still have their 144 state liquor stores, and in addition 400 "plus clubs" which really are saloons. They have had a large increase of drinking drivers, and a large increase of drinking among women and youth.

With liquor available at hundreds of places along our highways we could only expect an increase in the number of drinking drivers and a greater hazard to all who travel our highways.

C. E. TRUBBLOOD,  
223 E. Lane,  
Roseburg, Or.

### Bonus Unfairness

To the Editor: Thank you for the editorial comment on the "Bonus and States Debt." It explains certain details which some of us couldn't quite follow. We let us have this bill defeated. Some people have been thinking: "Yes, of course, I'll vote for the state bonus bill, never realizing its deficiencies."

Veterans deserve a bonus, but that means all veterans. How can it be fair that a man who has served 18 months state duty, would receive a bonus, when a man like my husband, who served in the national guard before the war and was in the army from 1940 to the end of the hostilities (three years overseas) won't be eligible for a measly red cent? It makes some people wonder.

This state is traditionally bent on tight with the purse strings. If it is going to spend \$42,000,000, it should be more careful not to irk the ire of hundreds of its citizens.

MRS. J. F. HANLON,  
Forest Grove Or.

### Bonus Bill

To the Editor: I'm writing for my husband who lacks one month of his year of residency to be eligible for Oregon veteran's bonus if it should pass.

He served two years in the army—half of it overseas. We moved out here in April, 1942, from North Dakota and my husband entered service 11 months later. There were no if, ands and buts as to which state we paid income tax from the date of our arrival. We're home owners now and as such pay a neat property tax.

MRS. H. V. MCKINNON,  
1624 S. E. Marion,  
Portland 2, Or

### Fish Bill

To the Editor: Let me give you the reasons why I believe that the fish bill should be defeated.

1. Movement is prompted by jealousy on the part of gillnet fishermen.

2. Passage would outlaw an industry that employs thousands of workers.

3. Passage would outlaw an industry that creates an income of about \$1,000,000 annually to the state of Oregon.

4. Passage would outlaw an industry without reimbursement to those whose mode of livelihood is being destroyed.

5. In the state of Washington since the prohibition of fish traps statistics reveal fish runs have not increased in that state but that fish have been caught by other types of commercial gear.

This looks like class legislation. One group trying to knock out the other group for their own selfish gain. I was born at Chinook Wash.

A gill net is 250 fathoms or 1500 feet. A trap is allowed to be 800 feet but is usually about 500 feet. A gillnet can have as many as four or five different meshes of sets hung between its net and cork and leadlines and can chase the fish from the mouth of the river to the Celilo falls. A trap is driven in to the ground with piling and has only one mesh. A trap lures the fish, but a gill net catches them.

Mrs. Hilda Broughton  
5035 S. E. N. Van  
Coville Ave.  
Portland, Ore.  
Leola Blackman  
3124 N. E. 48th

### Pension Bill

To the Editor: Editorial you predict and prove—that the overpaid tax-beaters will have cause to regret their actions if they help to enact the new Oregon Pension law at the forthcoming election, that they, and not the taxpayers, will have to "pay the freight" in this case, to pay out of their own pockets several million dollars annually to replace the Federal match-money which has been used during the last twelve years for old-age assistance.

If the bill becomes law, the federal requirement that all allowances shall be based upon need will be scrapped. Inevitably, unless that rule be enforced, a large percentage of the tax-money will go to those who have no need of it.

If you like it, Mister Oregon taxpayer, go to it. Pass the bill in question. But refrain from belly-aching about such folly afterwards.

W. R. Wheeler  
5215 S. E. 73rd Ave

### Drink Bill

To the Editor: The purpose of the Knox law is to eliminate the profit from the liquor business. Should the liquor-by-the-glass bill become law, it will place a profit in the business and create a saloon in restaurants, hotels and clubs.

Why do those in favor of the act not present both sides of it? It is proposed to dispense by glass, but does not prohibit purchases by the bottle. Thereby there will be more liquor turned loose and under the present system there is too much. The conditions made by the proposed measure regarding the liquor problem is worse than those under the saloon system. E. C. GOLDEN,  
633 N. 13th St. Corvallis,  
Former mayor of Philomath

### Conservation Slep

To the Editor: Please accept the appreciation of the Multnomah Anglers and Hunters' club for your editorial in support of measure No. 318 appearing on the November ballot. It clearly stated the issue and arrived at the only conclusion possible.

W. J. Seufert, called your editorial head "Toward Sustained Yield Fishery" wistful thinking. He should have read your editorial more carefully. You stated clearly "This is not the final step in obtaining a better escapement of salmon, steelhead and sea-run cut-throat trout, but it is an important step." On the Columbia river, No. 318 is the first step in the program entered into jointly by the Columbia River Fishermen's Protective union and the organized sportsmen in an attempt to co-ordinate the regulations of the fishery by the two states, Oregon and Washington.

After November 2, sportsmen from both states will sit down with representatives of the fishermen's union and the Indian tribes, who fish at Celilo falls, to map out a program of badly needed legislation to regulate season, size of gear mesh and proper law enforcement. If the usual powerful lobby of the packers, trap and seine op-

JANET CRANK  
Troutdale, Or.

### Daylight Saving

To the Editor: Here are a few reasons why I oppose daylight saving: There is nothing saved. We still have a 24-hour day and it also causes great confusion in this country, not only on election day but every day in our unsettled and unnatural life.

If we have it, the whole state and the whole country should have it. Our railroads are still keeping standard time and therefore often trains are missed.

The average working man has an eight-hour day and many only five days a week. To them and many others daylight from 4 a. m. to 9 p. m. in the summer is a long time. Also to the children who do not want to go to bed in daylight and for everyone in hot summer nights, when it does not cool off until after midnight.

Besides, there are many professions of which the thousands of others who have to be ready for calls day and night, not to forget our busy housewives and farmers, who have an eight-hour day in the morning and eight hours in the afternoon.

I only hope that this daylight saving gets such a knockout that it never sees daylight again.

CARL A. WENTSCH,  
2025 S. E. 29th Avenue

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VERNON S. WHITE,  
2665 S. W. Talbot road

### Fish Bill 'Joker'

To the Editor: There is a "joker" in the measure—prohibiting salmon fishing in the Columbia river with fixed appliances, Nos. 318 and 319.

This measure, if passed, will prohibit the individual the right to fish with set net, trap, et cetera, in the Columbia river and its tributaries.

There are many people who live on the Columbia river and look forward to the fishing season as a time when they can add a little to their income by having a set net.

This measure, if passed, will put the gillnet fishermen in absolute control of the salmon fishing on the Columbia river.

The gillnet fishermen in 1948 caught 68 per cent of the salmon taken from the Columbia river and since that time the percentage has risen quite noticeably.

Do you call this free enterprise or do you call it monopoly? Vote no—319.

M. LOUISE THOMAS,  
2164 N. W. Lovejoy St

### School Elections

To the Editor: The school bill that will be on the ballot November 2 if passed in its present form will be disastrous to the taxpayer.

It would take in all transients and those in government housing, who never perhaps have paid a property tax, and who would have to pay for the liquor available at our expense. Think this over.

MRS. E. POLLEY,  
37 N. E. 65th Ave

or liquor by the drink, which reduces it to a monopoly. "With this limited outlet from 75 to 80 per cent of the general public will not be able to avail themselves of the purchasing liquor by the drink. It is a privilege of a few for the convenience of a few."

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If traps were done away with, there might be a few more fish caught in the middle of the river by the nets, but even at that this seems far more sporting to the fish, and to the people. As to conservation, the traps are catching from 15 to 20 per cent of the commercial fishing, although according to statistics there have been some years when they caught the most fish.

In conclusion, I believe a lot of fish would still go along the banks, and the escapement would average 10 per cent greater than at the present time, which would be a great help.

JOHN W. CARLSON,  
1723 N. E. 9th Avenue.

### Bedfellows

To the Editor: It has often been said that politics make strange bedfellows, and that statement certainly applies to some issues in this election. In the state where dear old Carrie started her hatchet crusade, the church people and the beer drinkers are fighting a bill that would repeal the bone-dry law, "although Kansas is about one of the wettest states in the union," and here in Oregon the church people and the beer tavern owners are fighting to force people to buy a bottle of liquor instead of a drink. Aren't people funnier than anybody?

CHARLES B. TIPPIE,  
8827 N. Hamlin Street,  
Portland, Or.



GARNEY PEARSON

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The campaign between the two has not been closely fought. Both are for reducing income taxes and repealing the state withholding tax. Wallace has emphasized that as a senator he voted against the sales tax while McKay voted for it.

McKay has promised to forward state development and

conservation efforts reflected in better highway and labor and membership in favor of a way program (go) basis. He is a liquor prod general fund.

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Such suffering people will now find  
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FIGHTS bowel and stomach ACID.  
And it also contains the finest ingredi-  
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**WORKS WITH FOOD**  
INNER-AID is taken shortly before  
meals, thus it works with your food  
and neutralizes acids. At once there is  
a feeling of extreme relief in the  
stomach organs. Within ten minutes  
the gas starts leaving you. Shortly, all  
bloat, swelling and pain is gone.  
This benefit comes from ONE  
DOSE. A single bottle—lasting many  
days—has a positively amazing effect.  
Even long-standing stomach disorder  
often vanishes and people on restrict-  
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AGAIN.

**INNER-AID** also is a laxative. It  
contains a combination of bowel-  
cleaning ingredients not often found  
even in specially prepared Bowel Com-  
pounds. They keep the bowels REGU-  
LARLY CLEAN and bring out old, black,  
acidous substance that may have been  
the real cause of your suffering all  
along. Then headaches, skin eruptions,  
fleets, worn-out feeling and sleepless  
nights—due to acidous bowel conges-  
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**ONLY COSTS TWO CENTS A  
DAY TO TAKE INNER-AID**  
The cost of Inner-Aid is small—only  
a few cents a day for the large  
ounce bottle. So don't go on feeling  
worried, headache, miserable. Get  
Inner-Aid—TODAY! Sold by leading  
drug stores throughout this section.  
—Adv

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DR. LINUS PAULING  
Top chemist to lecture

He will become president of  
the American Chemical society  
January 1.

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Stimulates, As It Lubricates

# TOMORROW YOU WILL ELECT A GOVERNOR



LEW WALLACE. "I believe that a man who aspires to be governor of Oregon should be guided in his attitude by the will of the people, as repeatedly demonstrated at the polls."



"There is nothing about being elected governor that changes the essential character of a man." (Excerpt from "McKay committee literature.")

On the man you elect rests the welfare of this state; this means your welfare, your family's welfare and the welfare of your business! Never before have the ISSUES in an election been so vital. In the cloud of campaign dust you hear words and words of promises and opinions by candidates and committees. It is to avoid confusion on the real issues and to help you to judge them on the basis of ACTUAL FACTS from Oregon state records that this committee supplies the "voting test" below; try it on yourself.

The Honorable Lew Wallace has served in the Oregon State Senate as has his principal opponent. Both candidates have ACTUAL RECORDS OF PERFORMANCE. The major issues that will affect the everyday life and welfare of all of us are shown below. The action of each candidate is described. A space is provided for your convenience in checking. See for yourself on the basis of the actual record how you stand on the men and their action records.

**HERE are the FACTS on BOTH candidates...check in the squares below...see how they stand with YOU!**

## LEW WALLACE:



### ON THE SALES TAX:

Fought the general sales tax in the senate—voted against it in 1947 legislature. Will veto any general sales tax.

Check if you agree.



### ON THE INCOME TAX:

Long legislative record fighting for lower income taxes. Voted against increasing income taxes. Will continue to fight for lower income taxes.

Check if you agree.



### ON RESTRICTIVE LABOR LAWS:

Fought AGAINST and voted against both restrictive labor laws in the legislature.

Check if you agree.



### ON ADDITIONAL GASOLINE TAX:

Is opposed to the proposed 2 cent per gallon increase in gasoline tax.

Check if you agree.



NOW — TOTAL YOUR OPINIONS AND VOTE FOR THE MAN YOU BELIEVE IS RIGHT, REGARDLESS OF YOUR PARTY!

## McKAY:



### ON THE SALES TAX:

Voted FOR a general State 3% Sales Tax—contributed money for sales tax in special election—spoke on radio in an effort to pass it in last May's election.

Check if you agree.



### ON THE INCOME TAX:

Voted FOR increased income taxes—lower exemptions so that old age pensioners now pay tax. Now reverses his stand in election literature promises—two weeks after Lew Wallace's lower tax platform was made public.

Check if you agree.



### ON RESTRICTIVE LABOR LAWS:

Voted FOR both restrictive labor laws in the Senate.

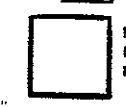
Check if you agree.



### ON ADDITIONAL GASOLINE TAX:

Advocates a 2 cent per gallon increase in gasoline tax.

Check if you agree.



NOW — TOTAL YOUR OPINIONS AND VOTE FOR THE MAN YOU BELIEVE IS RIGHT, REGARDLESS OF YOUR PARTY!

**TOTAL YOUR OPINIONS...THEN VOTE!**

# LEW WALLACE FOR GOVERNOR

McKay, Gov. 1947; Lew Wallace, Oregon Governor 1948; McKay, Gov. 1949

The Oregonian Nov 1 1948 p14

# The Oregonian

ESTABLISHED BY HENRY L. FITTOCK  
An Independent Republican Newspaper

Published Daily, except Sunday, by The Oregonian Publishing Company, Oregonian Bldg. 1320 S. W. Broadway, Portland 1, Oregon, which also publishes The Sunday Oregonian Telephone AT 2121.  
Sole ownership of The Oregonian resides in the H. L. Pittock Family and the Scott Company.  
E. B. MacNAUGHTON, President. M. J. FREY, General Manager.

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 1, 1948

## Dewey and the World

The outcome of this presidential campaign is so important that the whole world waits tensely for the counting of the ballots, even though there has been little enthusiasm among the American people for the candidates, as individuals. It is a paradox which merits examination on the eve of the election.

There is one great issue in this election. This is not, of course, the cat-and-dog fight between President Truman and the Republican congress which the president has tried to make it appear. Nor does it center on taxes, resource development, private enterprise or any other of those specific points raised by the candidates, except in so far as these depend upon and are a part of the embracing issue.

It would be over-simplification, and perhaps not the truth, to say that this issue is existence or destruction. It is more, and less, than war. It is the ability of the government of the United States to set and hold a course in world affairs which will reduce the hazard of armed conflict and assure Americans the maximum of security, and which will assure victory if there be war. Only to the extent that strong American leadership succeeds in this goal can there be any hope of a healthy domestic economy and world tranquility.

This is the tremendous responsibility which will fall with great weight on the shoulders of Governor Thomas E. Dewey of New York if the pre-election polls are correct and he becomes the next president. Is he the best man for the job? We think he is.

President Truman's conduct in office has convinced millions of Americans that no hope can be placed in him for a solution of the international conflicts. When he succeeded to the presidency he gave the people the impression that he was a humble man, who would seek the wisest advice possible to obtain and move with sincerity and caution to carry forward the interests of the people. It was not long until he had shut himself off from publicly trusted influences in both parties, drawing about himself a small coterie of inexperienced men whose single purpose appeared to be the election of the president and preservation of their own fortunes.

The popular conception of Mr. Truman was revised. He emerged as a person incapable of maintaining a consistent course or policy. This might have been supported so far as domestic affairs were concerned, for the war-caused "prosperity" continued, and the congressional election of 1946 provided a steadying influence. But his ineptitude in foreign affairs become in-

When policies were adopted after maximum study, his government consistently pursued them until the goals were reached. It is a system the national administration has needed for sixteen years.

In view of these differences in temperaments and methods between the major party candidates, the lack of enthusiasm among the voters for either becomes a matter of little moment. We need a man in the White House capable of organizing the government and earning the confidence of the people of this and other countries. Governor Dewey is able and willing to accept the greatest responsibility of our times. Americans should give him a vote of confidence that will leave no doubt in Moscow or elsewhere as to the future firmness and consistency of this country's policies for peace, and its preparedness for war if war be thrust upon us.

## Spend Some, Save Much

Savings of millions of dollars in fire insurance premiums now possible because Portland, since 1939, has been rated by the national board of fire underwriters as a class II city (a top rating shared by only one other West Coast city and only thirteen cities in the nation) may be wiped out, and almost certainly will be, if the voters reject two measures on the city ballot Tuesday.

One is the maximum half-mill, five-year levy to raise about \$1,000,000 to replace obsolete fire-fighting equipment and engine houses. The other is the disability and retirement program, in which costs are shared by employees and public, for firemen and policemen. Obsolescence of equipment, poor location of fire houses in relation to traffic density and valuable property, and lack of an adequate retirement plan to maintain the efficiency of personnel, are points on which Portland certainly will be degraded by the underwriters if they are not corrected promptly.

From a financial standpoint, affecting all property owners, Portland cannot afford to risk further deterioration of its fire bureau. There are, of course, compelling reasons other than actual cash outlays why protection from fire should be the best obtainable—including the saving of lives and attraction of new pay rolls. We recommend "yes" votes on both measures, Nos. 500 and 506 on the ballot.

## Decline of Poetry

A visiting English poet, Stephen Spender, who is in this country to lecture on the new school of English poetry, in which he is a leader, expressed regret in a recent interview that

Thump, Thump-t

OLD DR. VOTER  
THE VET THEY ALL  
SEE EVENTUALLY

OH, IN TIME, P'RHAPS  
'F YOU FOLLOW  
T' P'SCRIPTION  
I'VE IN MIND TO  
WRITE FOR YOU



## VOTE EARLY, PLEA

To the Editor: Won't please make a plea to the ers to vote early? It wou such a big help to the wo on the election boards. M the women come with husbands in the evening, likely to get a ride. I r this is quite a convenient some

In the primaries we h work nearly four hours time. If you remember, w six ballots and by 8 o'cloc stubs were in quite a After 6 they swamped u it was impossible for m judge) to keep them in a MRS. LENA KEYSE 4030 S. E. 73d

## INTOXICATED HUNTER

To the Editor: A recent stated that in the five W states there has been 65 hi casualties so far this s One wonders if there

# Nation to Trek to Polls in Record Numbers; Races for President, Senate Draw Spotlight

## Top Officers To Be Named By City, State

Multnomah county election boards Monday night were poised for the 8 a. m. to 8 p. m. stint of Tuesday's general election, as candidates closed their campaigns in a flurry of radio oratory and the weather bureau forecast clouds but no rain.

James W. Gleason, county registrar of elections, said all preparations were completed in Multnomah county's 312 precincts for that one day in four years on which the nation selects a president.

All state, Multnomah county and Portland city offices will be

## RADIO STATIONS PLAN FULL ELECTION REPORT

Portland's four major radio stations are planning extensive coverage of election news, with KGW, KEX and KOIN beginning at 5 p. m. and KPOI starting at 6:20 p. m. KGW will have a five-minute period each half hour devoted to state and local election news. Most of the stations planned to remain on the air well past midnight.

closed, as will all banks and all state liquor stores. Federal offices will remain open. Parking meters will require nickels.

A record vote is expected nationally and in the state, with David O'Hara, chief of the Oregon elections bureau, predicting a possible 80 per cent of registrations turnout, which would mean the casting of more than 555,000 ballots in Oregon.

## State Officials in City

Although this is one year in four nationally, it is more than that for Oregon, because the state will be electing all members of the board of control for the first time since 1910. All incumbents will be in Portland Tuesday, they said in Salem Monday. Governor John H. Hall and State Treasurer Leslie M. Scott will cast their ballots here. Secretary of State Earl T. Newberry, Ashland has a three day absentee ballot and will spend election night here. Voters Tuesday also will name

A list of Multnomah county polling places appears on page 3 section 3

an attorney general on the state ballot.

Eleven referendum measures are on the ballot.

Multnomah county voters will choose 19 representatives to the state legislature, share with Clackamas county in the selection of another, and name five state senators for regular terms and one for a short term.

County balloting will select a commissioner, sheriff, clerk, assessor, treasurer, coroner, surveyor and constable.

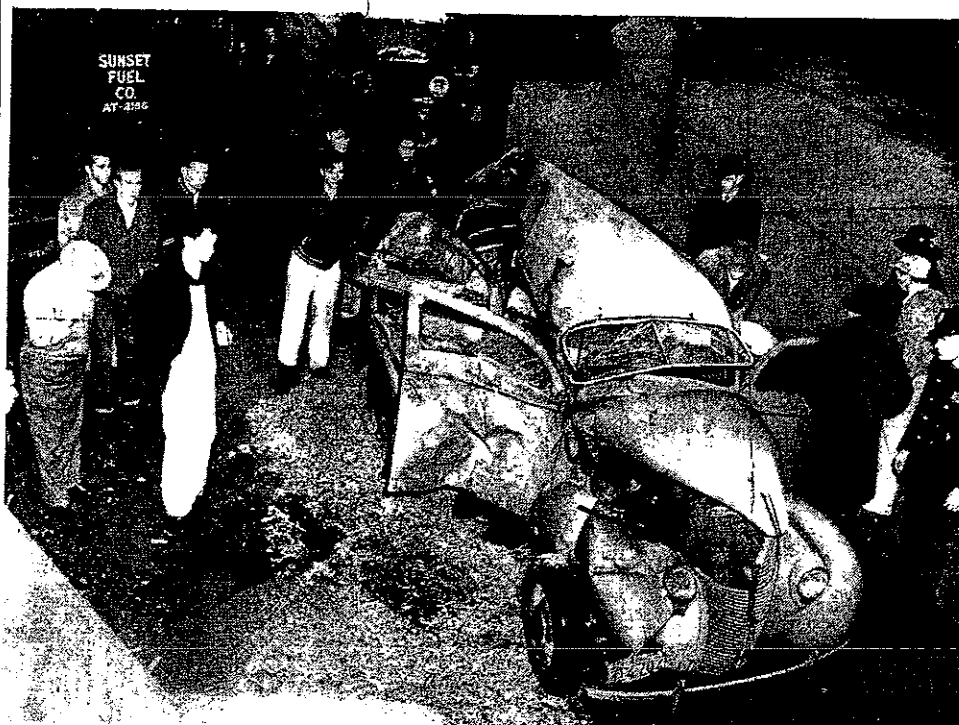
These commissioners will be elected in city of Portland voting, and voters will be called upon to pass on four charter amendments, as well as proposals for four annexations to the city, the latter on a separate ballot.

There are no contests in the nonpartisan ballot for judges and Multnomah county school superintendent.

Gleason urged housewives and others home during the day to vote early to clear the polling places for employed men and women who will ballot in the evening.

## Jewelry Stolen From Mrs. Luce

## Driver Survives Violent Crash With Fuel Truck



Luck favored Don Spradlin, 33, Vancouver, Wash., driver of this sedan which skidded on a wet Powell boulevard pavement Monday and rammed the sawdust truck seen at left in back-

ground. Though trapped in the wreckage for half an hour, Spradlin escaped with lacerations and shock. The impact of the collision forced his right foot through the floorboards.

## Wreck Traps Autoist in Car

A spectacular auto-truck crash at S. E. 28th avenue and Powell boulevard Monday afternoon sent Don Spradlin, 33, Vancouver, Wash., to a hospital bed with deep cuts and shock after spending a half hour, trapped and conscious in the twisted wreckage of his Ford sedan.

Witnesses told investigating officers Spradlin was traveling west on Powell at an estimated 65 miles an hour when his car skidded out of control on the wet pavement, hopped the curb and rammed into a sawdust truck which had crossed Powell and was proceeding up S. E. Waverleigh boulevard.

The impact demolished the car and forced Spradlin's foot through the floorboards. City firemen freed him with the aid of wrenches and pry bars.

Spradlin lost consciousness after his arrival at Portland General hospital. He received gashes to his forehead, right side of his leg and foot.

William Tatro, employee of the Sunset Fuel company and driver of the truck, was unhurt.

## U. N. Sets Meet On Israel Issue

PARIS, Nov. 2 (AP)—United Nations Monday officially indicated the security council might meet Thursday to continue discussions on the Palestine problem.

The council's Palestine subcommittee will meet Tuesday afternoon to complete action on a resolution calling on Jews and Arabs to keep the truce in the Negev area of southern Palestine.

One of the proposals before the subcommittee is that the council may take further steps looking toward economic penalties against either of the parties that refuse to respect the cease fire.

## Poison Gas Found in Smog By State Health Official

DONORA, Pa., Nov. 2 (AP)—A state health official Monday night reported he had found "small quantities" of poison gas in the air over this industrial town where 19 asthma-cardia sufferers died suddenly over the week end.

Dr. Joseph Shilen of Harrisburg, head of the industrial hygiene bureau of the state board of health, said his preliminary tests showed both sulphur dioxide and sulphur trioxide.

Dr. Shilen said his air samples were taken during the early morning Sunday before the smog—mixture of smoke and fog—had lifted to any great degree.

## More Tests Planned

He declined to say whether the "small quantities" of gas he found would be sufficient to cause death. He added:

"To get a full picture of the situation in this area, similar tests will be made at other industrial plants."

The investigator emphasized the tests were only preliminary and said his full report would be made to Dr. Norris W. Vaux, state secretary of health.

Meanwhile, citizens turned to an old-fashioned town meeting to seek ways of combating smogs, which many believe responsible for the 19 deaths and fog—had lifted to any great degree.

National, state and borough officials joined in the discussion. It was called by Burgess August Chambon.

## U. S. Army Joins

U. S. bureau of mines representatives arrived at this highly industrialized town of 13,500 to study the situation. The army also dispatched Col. S. E. Dietrich from the 2d medical corps.

Meanwhile, Donora found succor from the eerie fog and the outbreak of deaths which rode on its swirling mist.

Rain washed the air nearly 24 hours, dispelling the smog in the day. There were no new deaths reported and no new cases of the strangling asthmatic condition.

But Dr. William Rongaus said that six of the 12 patients he visited Monday had new symptoms—"sore chests, sore backs, burning throats and severe abdominal pains."

Eighteen of the more than 400 residents affected remained

## Crash of C-47 Kills 11 Men

MULDROW, Okla., Nov. 2 (AP)—Eleven air force fliers—four officers and seven enlisted men—died in the crash of a twin-engine transport plane on the outskirts of this east Oklahoma town Monday.

The plane, flying low in a driving rainstorm, broke into three pieces aloft and plunged into a rain-covered cornfield about 11 a. m.

At Fort Smith, Ark., 20 miles east of here, air force sources at Camp Chaffee said four officers and seven enlisted men were aboard the plane and all 11 bodies had been recovered and removed to Fort Smith.

## Plane Flying Low

Killed in the crash were 1st Lt. James H. Salmon, 26, Norman, Okla., and 1st Lt. Phillip J. Clinton, 24, Oklahoma City. Other names were withheld pending notification of next of kin.

Sheppard field reported the C-47, as the air force designates the familiar civilian DC-3, left Wichita Falls on a routine cross-country administrative flight at 9:45 a. m., with 11 men aboard.

It was estimated by witnesses that the ship was flying at an altitude of 300 to 400 feet when a low cloud blanket under a suddenly disintegrated. They said bodies and plane sections flew in different directions.

## Wreckage Widely Scattered

Debris was scattered over an area of 1 1/2 miles, about one-quarter of a mile from the Muldrow business district.

Four mutilated bodies were near the forward section, north of town. The tail and fuselage section fell on the slope of Turnham Hill, one-fourth mile to the west. The seven other bodies were found in this area. One had been driven into the ground by the force of the fall.

## Radio Appeals Of Candidates End Campaign

By the Associated Press

The United States will select its next president Tuesday.

It will decide by vote whether it wants to let President Harry S. Truman, a Democrat, continue to dwell in the White House or whether Governor Thomas E. Dewey, Republican, shall move in next January.

Breaking with tradition, President Truman Monday night made a last personal bid for votes as both he and Dewey made the customary get-out-the-vote broadcasts.

Sticking closer to custom, Dewey urged all citizens to "vote regardless of how you vote."

## Other Candidates Running

But the race will not be between just Mr. Truman and Governor Dewey.

Those voters in the South who think the question of civil rights is one for the states themselves to decide, and not the federal government, can vote for J. Strom Thurmond, the States Rights party candidate for president.

Those citizens who feel that Henry A. Wallace, as the Progressive party presidential candidate, best epitomizes their ideas can vote for him.

There will be other candidates too, but it is on Truman, Dewey, Thurmond and Wallace that the limelight has dwelt most consistently in the political campaign.

Tuesday the voting citizen must boil down the wordy welter of claims, counter-claims, praise and denunciation to a simple "X" on a ballot or a pull on a voting machine lever.

Then, as the voting places begin to close and the results are tallied, the nation will learn who is to lead it for the next four years.

## Dewey Stresses Unity

Both President Truman and Governor Dewey spoke by radio as the millions of voters made ready for the election.

Truman, from his home town of Independence, Mo., declared that Democratic victory "is our best assurance against going back to the dark days of 1932."

Dewey, from New York, said the principal issue is whether America "is going to be a strong, united nation."

On those last words from the chief contenders, upwards of 50,000,000 members of a mighty electorate will march to polling places Tuesday to choose between the hard-fighting Truman and the confident Dewey.

To the winner will be entrusting eager hopes for four years of good times at home and peace in a fruitful world.

At stake too, are control of the senate and key governorships that may guide political trends for 1950 and 1952.

## Final Shots Fired

The heavy political cannonading died away on election eve to a few stray shots. All the candidates got in last-minute speeches, more with the idea of spurring their followers to get out and vote than in hopes of making any last-minute converts.

For President Truman, the Democratic nominee, the campaign was a "crusade" for four more years in his own right to the chair in the White House he took over from the late Franklin D. Roosevelt.

For Dewey, the Republican challenger and a frontrunner in most pre-election forecasts, it was an attempt to end a 16-year Democratic regime. And it was an attempt at a comeback for the GOP—the first time the Republicans have tried again with a defeated candidate.

## Each Exudes Confidence

# TRUMAN OUT FRONT IN HISTORY

## Race Close For Place On Council

Bowes, Bennett  
Battling Hard;  
Bean Well Ahead

William A. Bowes and Ormond E. Bean were leading the race for the two commissioner seats on the city council in a tally early Wednesday of incomplete returns from 380 of Portland's 440 precincts. Bowes lead over J. E. Bennett was very narrow.

The trend also indicated voter approval of three amendments to the city charter, the fire and police disability and retirement fund, the fire equipment and building levy and the street vacation proposal. The vote on the daylight saving measure was close with a majority of 563 voting to oppose the change of time for the summer months.

Decision for the annexation of three areas to the city remained with the unreported poll from these districts. Portlanders, by a margin of nearly four to one were indicating a willingness for these areas to become part of the city.

### Annexing Proposals Ahead

Controversial Home water district annexation, gained a majority of 13,461 to 4048 votes. Annexation of Sellwood Gardens was carrying by a vote of 13,770 to 3,760 against. The poll on Bertha water district annexation stood at 14,260 votes for the measure opposed to 3819 against.

Annexation must be approved by the Portland voters and by the voters in each district except for the fourth district seeking annexation, the Hess-

ler Heights area. Returns from the four districts were not available by early Wednesday. Hessler Heights area, a small tract in the northeast corner of the Bertha water district, according to the indicated trend, is assured annexation to the city by a vote of 13,423 for and 932 against.

Commissioner Bowes had only a slight lead of 1782 votes over Bennett in the race for commissioner position No. 4, now held by Bowes. Incomplete returns gave Bowes 16,852 votes against 14,740 for Bennett.

**Bean's Lead Substantial**  
Bean showed a substantial margin of vote among the field of 11 candidates seeking the office of commissioner, position No. 4, to be vacated when Mayor-elect Dorothy McCullough leaves office Jan. 1, 1949. Bean was leading by 13,033 votes in the closest rival, Walter T. Sincerely by 5500 votes.

The measure to provide four new fire stations and 21 pieces of fire equipment and the proposal for street vacations near schools and railroad depots, providing traveling space for state, city and federal government use, were carrying by two to one majorities.

Commissioner Dorothy McCullough was named mayor-elect in the city primaries. Commissioner Fred L. Peterson also gained the majority vote in the primaries.

## House May Pick Next President

By the Associated Press  
The chances that the nation

## Congress Incumbents Well Ahead of Rivals



DOUGLAS MCKAY  
Lead in governor's race

## How Oregon Cast Ballots

Incomplete returns from 1638 precincts in Oregon including precincts in Multnomah county, gave:

### UNITED STATES

For President—  
Dewey, Thomas E. .... 78,475  
Truman, Harry S. .... 58,928  
Wallace, Henry A. .... 3,914  
Thomas, Norman ..... 1,369  
Dewey's lead, 18,547.

### STATE

For United States senator—  
Cordon, Guy ..... 83,608  
Wilson, Manley J. .... 47,809  
Cordon's lead 35,799.

For congressman, 1st dist.—  
(800 of 923 precincts.)

Norblad, Walter ..... 20,458  
Gideon, Edward E. .... 10,938  
Welcott, Theodore ..... 1,278  
Norblad's lead, 10,432.

For congressman, 2nd district  
(182 of 423 precincts.)

Stockman, Lowell ..... 16,879  
Shorb, C. J. .... 11,012  
Stockman's lead, 5,867.

For congressman, 3rd district  
(388 of 512 precincts.)

Angell, Homer D. .... 22,281  
Bartlett, Roland C. .... 12,280  
Carlson, Peggy ..... 3,178  
Angell's lead, 9,992.

For congressman, 4th district  
(180 of 400 precincts.)

Ellsworth, Harris ..... 21,477  
Tanton, William F. .... 9,792  
Ellsworth's lead, 11,685.

For governor—  
(943 precincts.)

Barnett, Wendell E. .... 2,922  
McKay, Douglas ..... 77,319  
Wallace, Lew ..... 54,598  
McKay's lead 22,723.

For secretary of state—  
(935 precincts.)

Carney, Byron G. .... 41,182  
Newbury, Earl T. .... 38,585  
Newbury's lead 47,403.

For state treasurer—  
(943 precincts.)

Belton, Howard C. .... 68,576  
Person, Walter J. .... 55,843  
Belton's lead 9,933.

For attorney general—  
(943 precincts.)

Murray, William B. .... 53,695  
Neuner, George ..... 72,116  
Neuner's lead 18,421.

### STATE MEASURES

(884 precincts.)

Hydroelectric act 44,048 55,637  
School election qualification 61,064 41,201  
Old age pension 70,691 42,997

Income tax exemption 92,475 27,052  
Liquor by the glass 45,574 68,871

War II veterans' bonus 44,428 64,480  
Secretary of state levy 36,837 59,328

## Newbury Running Up Biggest State Vote

BY PAUL HAUSER  
Staff Writer, The Oregonian

Oregon's scanty six electoral votes appeared headed for Republican Thomas E. Dewey as incomplete returns from 943 of the state's 1858 precincts gave the New York governor 78,475 votes to President Harry Truman's 58,928 in Tuesday's general election.

Widespread returns from all over the state showed the Republican candidates for state offices also all leading in their races as weary counting boards checked through the record number of lengthy ballots.

Senator Guy Cordon, the state's four incumbent Republican congressmen and State Senator Douglas McKay, Republican candidate for governor, all appeared certain of election.

### Cordon's Margin Big

Cordon, Roseburg attorney seeking his first full term in the senate, led Manley J. Wilson, Wauna, the Democratic nominee, 83,508 to 47,809.

McKay, Salem automobile dealer who defeated Governor John H. Hall in the primary, was leading State Senator Lew Wallace, Portland, insurance man and Democrat, 77,319 to 54,598 in returns from 943 precincts.

Republicans appeared also headed for victory in races for other state offices including two positions, secretary of state and state treasurer, which with the governor make up the state board of control.

### Belton Pulling Ahead

State Senator Howard C. Belton, Canby farmer and ex-senate president, seemed to be pulling away from his Democratic opponent and ex-senate colleague, Walter J. Pearson of Portland, in the closest race. Belton held a lead in returns from 943 precincts.

Secretary of State Earl T. Newbury appeared to be running up the greatest vote of all candidates and certain election to the post to which he was appointed. His lead over Byron G. Carney, Milwaukie, state Democratic chairman, was more than 2 to 1. Attorney General George Neuner, Republican, held a margin of 18,000 over William B. Murray, Portland attorney and Democrat, in one of the races observers predicted would be close.

The four Republican congressmen seeking reelection all held commanding leads. The situation by congressional districts:

### Incumbents Out Front

First—Representative Walter Norblad, Astoria, Republican, leading Edward E. Gideon, Salem, Democrat veteran and student, by more than 2 to 1. The third, Representative Homer D. Angell, Republican, held a 10,000 lead over Roland C. Bartlett, Democrat, in incomplete returns from more than half of the 512 precincts.

Fourth—Representative Harris Ellsworth, Republican, had a lead of 11,685 from 180 of the 400 precincts.

## Three Democrats Leading For Seats in Legislature

Three Democrats appeared to have won the favor of the voters of Multnomah county in Tuesday's election for places in an otherwise strictly Republican delegation to the legislature. Richard I. Neuberger, Portland writer and a Democrat, led the field in the race for five places in the state legisla-

## Votes Back Cuts in Tax, Pension Act

Liquor by the Drink,  
Special State Levy  
Vets' Bonus Losing

Voters were saying no slightly more often than yes on the 11 state referendum measures with ballots counted in more than 800 of the state's 1828 precincts, and expressing themselves resoundingly in a few cases.

Six measures were receiving an affirmative vote and five were failing to win voter approval.

One of the affirmative votes considered most surprising was a 27,000-vote lead for the old age pension bill, exceeded in margin of approval only by the measure increasing the income tax exemption. The measure removing the property ownership requirement for school voting was ahead by nearly 20,000 votes.

### Negative Votes Emphatic

Three negative votes were equally resounding in state-wide balloting. These were against liquor by the drink by 23,000 votes, the war veterans' bonus by 20,000 votes and the secretary of state's special tax levy by 21,000 votes.

The closest measure in state-wide balloting was the hydroelectric act amendment, which was negative by 11,800 votes.

Multnomah county voting on measures closely paralleled that of the state on 380 county precincts reporting.

On the four measures on which state reports were not received, Multnomah county voted no on the proposal to permit tax levying bodies to increase their tax base and the proposal for a boys' camp, and voted yes on a reforestation program and the measure to ban use of fixed fishing appliances in the Columbia river.

## Fireman Dies Fighting Blaze

Picture on Page 25

Alfred Berg, 62, an engineer-driver with Engine No. 33 of the Portland fire department, collapsed and died at 8:45 p. m. Tuesday night as he assisted in fighting a two-alarm fire which swept the Independent Marine Propeller Manufacturing company at 8950 N. Bradford street.

Berg, a veteran of 30 years of service as a fireman, fell to the ground as firemen played streams of water into the one-story, frame building which was gutted by the flames at a cost of approximately \$3000.

A first aid squad from Truck No. 1, including Jack Taps, Joseph Neeley and James Tyrell, assisted by Portland police patrolmen, worked for half an hour in attempting to revive Berg. He was pronounced dead by Dr. Edward Parkinson at 9:15 p. m. Berg lived at 6405 N. E. 22d avenue. He is survived by his widow and two daughters.

For the two-year term in the senate Dean Bryson was leading his Democratic opponent, Austin F. Flegel, while for representative from the sixth district, Clackamas and Multnomah counties, K. C. Goodall, Republican, had a considerable lead.

## Demos Take Senda Whip Hand in Ho

## GOP Entries Fall Behind In Late Tally

WASHINGTON, Nov. 3 (AP)—Barring upsets, Democrats won control of both branches of congress in Tuesday's elections. On the basis of unofficial returns, President Truman's party elected 15 senators against 3 for the Republicans and 138 representatives against 86 for the Republicans.

They had needed a net gain of only four senate and 31 house seats for control.

Senate Democratic gains included seats now held by Republicans in Oklahoma, West Virginia, Iowa and Illinois. Their house gains included 36 Republican and one American Labor seats. Only one house Democratic seat went to a Republican, and the GOP had captured no Democratic senate seats.

### Dozen Seats in Doubt

Of the 12 senate seats still in doubt, Democrats were leading in eight and Republicans in four. Democrats held margins in Minnesota, Kentucky and Wyoming, where seats now are held by Republicans.

Republicans were not ahead in any states where the Democrats are fighting to keep senate seats already theirs.

Democrats led both the house and the senate in 1946.

At 3:25 a. m. Democrats had captured 35 Republican and 1 American Labor seat in the house and had lost only 1 of their own for a net gain of 35 seats.

In the 187 seats they already had held they had elected 147 of their own candidates and 40 were in doubt.

### Demor Gain in Oklahoma

Democrats won senatorial contests in Tennessee, Oklahoma and Colorado. The Colorado and Tennessee seats were Democrats in the last congress, but Republicans hoped to capture them. The Democratic victory in Oklahoma represented a distinct gain for their party, for the seat previously was filled by a Republican.

Democratic nominees were ahead in Illinois, Iowa, Kentucky, Minnesota, West Virginia and Wyoming for seats now held by Republicans, and in Montana and New Mexico for seats held by their own party.

In addition, Senator Dworshak, Idaho Republican, was trailing Democrat Bert H. Miller.

### 13 Democrats Elected

All 13 Democrats had been elected to the senate by 2 a. m., eastern standard time, including Lyndon Johnson in Texas and J. Melville Broughton in North Carolina.

To add to the Republican woes, Democrats led incumbent Republican senators in Delaware and New Jersey.

The Democrats grabbed a seat from their foes in Oklahoma by electing Robert S. Kerr. They retained another when Representative Estes Kefauver knocked out New GOP opponent, E. Carroll Reece, ex-Republican national chairman.

They were well within shooting distance of controlling the senate, which now has 51 Republican and 45 Democrats.

Due largely to lack of contests in the South, Democrats had seated 118 of their house candidates and Republicans 38.

To regain control of the senate, Democrats need a net gain of 4 seats, while they must pick up 31 for house control.

Of the 32 seats at stake in Tuesday's balloting, 17 now are occupied by Republicans and 15 by Democrats.



HARRY S. TRUMAN  
Maintains lead at polls in election

## Popular Vote To

5:00 A. M. (Eastern Standard Time)  
By the Associated Press

State—	Total Pcts.	Pcts. Reprtg.	Popular Vote—	Dewey	Truman
Alabama	2,408	1,110	20,570		
Arizona	438	241	24,248	32.3	
Arkansas	2,217	853	15,488	52.4	
California	10,802	9,760	615,098	609.3	
Colorado	1,702	738	88,280	94.3	
Connecticut	189	189	438,226	422.2	
Delaware	261	212	47,537	45.2	
Florida	1,535	666	157,671	207.2	
Georgia	1,736	639	51,970	100.7	
Idaho	834	709	96,376	100.7	
Illinois	8,231	6,902	1,411,621	1,485.5	
Indiana	4,056	2,550	552,251	550.8	
Iowa	2,474	1,587	315,271	345.8	
Kansas	2,772	1,330	328,839	102.3	
Kentucky	4,066	2,843	250,409	352.5	
Louisiana	1,884	547	39,854	60.3	
Maine	622	551	138,097	101.6	
Maryland	1,347	1,301	285,687	276.3	
Massachusetts	1,879	923	391,657	501.5	
Michigan	4,193	1,801	413,019	330.6	
Minnesota	3,738	1,187	198,661	280.6	
Mississippi	1,725	808	2,356	9.2	
Missouri	4,635	3,361	467,394	656.8	
Montana	1,142	326	26,752	25.2	
Nebraska	2,024	1,378	156,717	124.3	
Nevada	301	282	24,266	24.3	
N. Hampshire	298	255	82,784	75.4	
N. Jersey	3,707	3,493	909,064	844.4	
New Mexico	884	268	19,394	32.7	
New York	9,959	9,939	2,933,175	2,792.0	
N. Carolina	1,959	1,675	213,648	418.3	
North Dakota	2,272	800	46,722	46.4	
Ohio	9,710	7,323	1,039,555	1,058.3	
Oklahoma	3,701	3,375	220,524	392.7	
Oregon	1,851	804	78,475	58.9	
Pennsylvania	8,292	8,031	1,859,951	1,709.9	
Rhode Island	666	268	134,392	186.0	
So. Carolina	1,296	975	5,101	30.4	
South Dakota	1,850	1,002	56,931	54.2	
Tennessee	2,300	2,117	155,326	215.0	
Texas	254	223	162,839	422.7	
Utah	901	593	78,293	81.6	
Vermont	246	246	76,066	45.5	
Virginia	1,755	1,636	187,209	195.5	
Washington	3,457	707	71,075	84.2	
West Virginia	2,785	1,854	217,708	307.2	
Wisconsin	3,143	2,680	479,284	533.1	
Wyoming	681	519	31,884	33.4	

## Shots Pepper Hunter's Leg

### Gun Discharged On Lakeview Trip

NORTH BEND, Nov. 2 (Special)—Erick Smith, North Bend contractor, was under treatment in Keizer hospital Monday for a wounded right leg sustained when a shotgun accidentally fired in a goose-hunting mishap near Lakeview Saturday.

Doctors counted by means of X rays 72 pellets in his foot and calf of his leg. Bones in two toes were fractured by the shot. The accident occurred when Earl Hewitt, Coos Bay, one of the party of eight with whom Smith was hunting, picked up his gun from the ground. The weapon fired and struck Smith at close range, though much of the force was dissipated by a dead goose which Smith was picking up and holding against his leg. It was not known by Hewitt or any of the party what caused the gun to fire.

The hunting party had shot its limit of geese and was preparing to leave when the accident occurred.

Smith was carried about two miles to a waiting ambulance and, after treatment by a local doctor, taken to North Bend.

## Plan Pushed For Irrigation

OREGON CITY, Nov. 2 (Special)—Diversion of Milk creek waters to irrigate farm lands in the Cedardale district just west of Colton is proposed by a group of residents of the region who have formed a co-operative association under the name New Cedardale Irrigation District and Improvement company.

The association, according to articles filed in the Clackamas county clerk's office, proposes to issue membership certificates selling at \$15 for each irrigated acre.

Plans provide for construction of a head gate in Milk creek, dam for a reservoir on Bull creek, head gate and spillway for the reservoir dam, 10,805 feet of irrigation ditch and culverts on the Winslow place, Wallace road and Wells road. The work would cost \$2000, it is estimated.

Organizers of the association include William Schmitz, Elwyn E. Fay, Sid and W. S. Gorbett, Eldon Austin, Ray Lakta, C. F. Ream and M. L. Wells.

## Mother's Funeral Brings Pardon

ASTORIA, Nov. 2 (Special)—Roger Gray, who had completed five months of a six-months' sentence in Clatsop county jail for petty larceny, flew to Muskogee, Okla., Monday to attend his mother's funeral, with a pardon in his pocket.

The pardon was hastily arranged by Sheriff Paul Kearney by telephone with Governor John Hall when word came Gray's mother had died, accompanied by an airplane ticket from his family.

Kearney said Gray had been a model prisoner.

## Corvallis Council



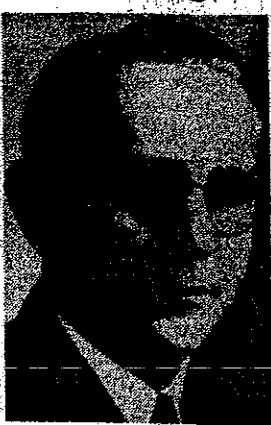
GEORGE NEUNER  
Leads for attorney general



HOWARD C. BELTON  
Ahead in treasury race



EARL T. NEWBRY  
Elected secretary of state



GUY CORDON  
Retains senate seat

## Meet Called On Strike

ASTORIA, Nov. 2 (Special)—Guy V. Lintner, federal labor conciliator for Oregon, has called a conference of Pillsbury Mills officials and representatives of striking mill workers here for Wednesday morning.

Harry J. Taylor, business agent for local 18 of the Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's union, said the conference was called at the request of the company.

The local's 125 members have been on strike against the Pillsbury company here since August 1. Negotiations were broken off in mid-August.

Herschel Jones, Pacific Coast labor relations representative of Pillsbury, is expected here for the conference.

## Vapor Lights To Get Trial

WEST LINN, Nov. 2 (Special)—Installation of the first unit of what West Linn city councilmen hope ultimately will be an extensive mercury vapor street lighting system in the city was completed Monday, with members of the council and representatives of the Portland General Electric company on hand for the "switching" ceremony.

The first of the new-type lighting fixtures was installed at the west end of the Oregon City-West Linn bridge, on what officials believe is one of the most hazardous corners in the city.

### Test of Lights Due

Mayor Merritt Willson said the light will be used on an experimental basis to determine if its value merits the replacement of other old-style lighting fixtures with the new units. If the light works as expected, the city eventually will have a "great many" similar units, he said.

The unit was designed for the site by Chester Jarrett, PGE company street lighting engineer, who also supervised its installation. Jarrett and Division Manager H. S. Johnson were present when the job was completed.

Willson said the council has discussed extensive revamping of the city's street lighting system, but has withheld action on tentative plans owing to a shortage of materials. Present lighting circuits and transformers of the city are overtaxed and any major improvements would require considerable improvement to these parts of the

## Multnomah County Vote

Incomplete returns from 380 of 512 precincts in Multnomah county gave:

UNITED STATES  
For president—  
Dewey, Thomas E. .... 20,512  
Truman, Harry S. .... 18,989  
Wallace, Henry A. .... 1,633  
Thomas, Norman ..... 595  
Dewey's lead, 3,523.

STATE  
For United States senator—  
Cordon, Guy ..... 22,422  
Wilson, Manley J. .... 15,180  
Cordon's lead, 7,242.

For congressman, 3d district  
Angell, Homer D. .... 22,291  
Bartlett, Roland C. .... 12,298  
Carlson, Peggy ..... 3,176  
Angell's lead, 9,992.

For governor—  
Barnett, Wendell E. .... 902  
McKay, Douglas ..... 20,529  
Wallace, Lew ..... 17,135  
McKay's lead ..... 3,394

For secretary of state—  
Carney, Byron G. .... 14,206  
Newbry, Earl T. .... 22,830  
Newbry's lead ..... 8,624

For state treasurer—  
Belton, Howard C. .... 17,538  
Pearson, Walter J. .... 18,553  
Pearson's lead ..... 1,015

For attorney general—  
Murray, William B. .... 18,491  
Neuner, George ..... 19,947  
Neuner's lead ..... 3,456

13TH SENATORIAL DISTRICT  
For senator, Multnomah county—(Two-year term)  
Bryson, Dean ..... 21,127  
Flegal, Austin F. .... 17,840  
Bryson's lead, 3,287.

For senator, Multnomah county—(Four-year term)  
Bain, Jack ..... 18,304  
Canon, James R. .... 4,161  
Deich, Frank ..... 17,568  
Duniway, Robert E. .... 18,136  
Hilton, Frank H. .... 19,316  
Lonergan, Pat ..... 19,077  
Lynch, Jack ..... 20,452  
Mahoney, Thomas R. .... 19,117  
McPherson, Charles T. .... 14,421  
Moore, Nora Hitchman ..... 15,825  
Neuberger, Richard L. .... 20,945  
Neuberger, Lynch, Hilton, Mahoney and Lonergan are leading.

### 5th REPRESENTATIVE DIST.

For representative, Multnomah county—  
Allen, E. C. .... 15,583  
Anderson, Gust ..... 10,983  
Barry, Alex G. .... 18,481  
Bevans, Daisy B. .... 14,801  
Boyd, Robert O. .... 17,287  
Brady, Phil ..... 6,073  
Canon, Robert W. .... 6,994  
Curry, Estus H. .... 18,488  
Dannasch, F. H. .... 18,480  
Dickson, John ..... 5,810  
Drake, Dorothy V. .... 16,388  
Dreyer, Phil ..... 4,135  
Erickson, Ernest ..... 13,551  
Foss, Edward C. .... 20,805  
Harvey, Joseph E. .... 13,396  
Holmboe, Russell L. .... 4,154  
Lehmann, Paul ..... 21,756  
Logan, John D. .... 16,743  
Loring, Michael ..... 16,743  
Moore, James H. .... 16,743

Authorizing boys' camp—  
Yes ..... 14,549  
No ..... 18,007  
Majority against, 4,058.

Hydroelectric act amendment  
Yes ..... 15,017  
No ..... 16,624  
Majority against, 1,607.

School vote election qualification—  
Yes ..... 22,610  
No ..... 12,102  
Majority for, 10,508.

Old age pension act—  
Yes ..... 20,860  
No ..... 15,551  
Majority for, 5,309.

Personal income tax exemption—  
Yes ..... 30,080  
No ..... 14,894  
Majority for, 15,186.

Liquor by the drink act—  
Yes ..... 16,928  
No ..... 10,608  
Majority against, 2,680.

World war II Veterans' Bonus  
Yes ..... 12,913  
No ..... 21,951  
Majority against ..... 9,038

Columbia River Salmon Fishing—  
Yes ..... 21,341  
No ..... 13,423  
Majority for ..... 7,918

Secretary of State Tax Levy  
Yes ..... 13,582  
No ..... 17,973  
Majority against ..... 4,391

For commissioner, position No. 3—  
Bean, Ormond R. .... 13,013  
Brown, Charles ..... 2,538  
Dowin, Jack W. .... 952  
Grant, Harry J. .... 957  
Hudson, H. Lee ..... 690  
Kindberg, Sam L. .... 536  
Lapham, Dudley M. .... 857  
Pruitt, Harold G. .... 2,751  
Sheeley, Lester ..... 1,140  
Snearely, Walter T. .... 6,513  
Waldo, Irene Douglass ..... 2,630  
Bean's lead, 5,500.

For commissioner, position No. 4—  
Bennett, J. E. .... 14,870  
Bowes, Wm. A. .... 16,652  
Bowes's lead, 1,782.

### CITY MEASURES

Police and firemen's pension  
Yes ..... 12,836  
No ..... 9,229  
Majority for, 3,607.

Daylight saving time—  
Yes ..... 16,847  
No ..... 17,455  
Majority against, 608.

Street vacations—  
Yes ..... 20,153  
No ..... 10,114  
Majority for, 1,040.

Fire equipment levy—  
Yes ..... 23,584  
No ..... 10,240  
Majority for, 13,344.

## Nut Damage Still Heavy

SALEM, Nov. 2 (Special)—With little improvement noted in late deliveries of walnuts at the Salem Walnut Growers co-operative here producers of the Salem area are destined to suffer a heavy loss. J. J. Gallagher, co-operative plant manager, declared Tuesday Gallagher said approximately 85 per cent of the 1948 crop in this section has been delivered.

"It has turned into a salvage deal and not a crop," Gallagher said.

He declared it is too early to determine the percentage loss but said the shrinkage might turn as high as 60 or 70 per cent.

## Falling Snag Kills Logger

OREGON CITY, Nov. 2 (Special)—Robert King, 55, of Estacada, was killed Tuesday in a logging accident 30 miles east of Estacada, Clackamas County. Coroner Ray Rillance reported. Claude Gillette, Estacada, who was working with King at the time of the accident, said a tractor was clearing snags from the area. King apparently lost his head and ran in front of the falling snag. He was crushed to death.

The body was removed to the Chapman funeral home, Estacada. Survivors include a brother, Guy King of Portland.

## Two-Way Radio To Aid Police

GRANTS PASS, Nov. 2 (Special)—Installation of a two-way radio communication system for police and other city vehicles will be completed within ten days, Chief of Police Carl Dallas announces.

The signal light system which now is used to summon police officers will be maintained as a means of reaching foot patrolmen, the chief stated.

## Coos City Bridge Ordered Closed

COQUILLE, Nov. 2 (Special)—The Coos city bridge across Isthmus inlet will be closed to traffic at 10 a. m. Wednesday, the Coos county court an-

## Survey Reveals Speed on Bridge

Mo. Nov. 2 (Special)—Linda and Michelle Wright, 18-month-old twins, were fast asleep in the family car while their parents visited friends late Sunday night. A thief abandoned it five miles away. Police found the car and twins, both unharmed. Police Officer Bart Smith is pictured with the twins at the police station where reunited with frantic parents, Mr. and Mrs. Elvin R. Wright, North Bend.

Plans provide for construction of a head gate in Milk creek, dam for a reservoir on Bull creek, head gate and spillway for the reservoir dam, 10,803 feet of irrigation ditch and culverts on the Winslow place, Wallace road and Wells road. The work would cost \$2000 it is estimated.

Organizers of the association include William Schmitz, Elwyn E. Fay, Sid and W. S. Gorbett, Eldon Austin, Ray Latta, C. F. Ream and M. L. Wells.

## Mother's Funeral Brings Pardon

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The pardon was hastily arranged by Sheriff Paul Kearney by telephone with Governor John Hall when word came Gray's mother had died, accompanied by an airplane ticket from his family.

Kearney said Gray had been a model prisoner.

## Corvallis Council Orders Signals

CORVALLIS, Nov. 2 (AP)—The Corvallis city council Monday night ordered purchase of automatic traffic regulating signals to be installed at four principal intersections in the business district.

It is expected that about six months will be required to obtain delivery and install the equipment.

councilmen hope ultimately will be an extensive mercury vapor street lighting system in the city was completed Monday, with members of the council and representatives of the Portland General Electric company on hand for the "switching-on" ceremony.

The first of the new-type lighting fixtures was installed at the west end of the Oregon City-West Linn bridge, on what officials believe is one of the most hazardous corners in the city.

### Test of Lights Due

Mayor Merritt Willson said the light will be used on an experimental basis, to determine if its value merits the replacement of other old-style lighting fixtures with the new units. If the light works as expected, the city eventually will have a "great many" similar units, he said.

The unit was designed for the site by Chester Jarrett, PGE company street lighting engineer, who also supervised its installation. Jarrett and Division Manager H. S. Johnson were present when the job was completed.

Willson said the council has discussed extensive revamping of the city's street lighting system, but has withheld action on tentative plans owing to a shortage of materials. Present lighting circuits and transformers of the city are overtaxed and any major improvements would require considerable improvement to these parts of the system. Financing of the program probably would be handled with road funds.

### SLOT MACHINES SMASHED

WALLA WALLA, Wash., Nov. 2 (Special)—Vandals broke into the Walla Walla Country club house Sunday night and smashed and emptied several slot machines. Sheriff A. A. Shick said the job evidently was done by novices.

## 18TH SENATORIAL DISTRICT

For senator, Multnomah county—(Two-year term)  
Bryson, Dean ..... 21,127  
Flagle, Austin F. .... 17,840  
Bryson's lead, 3,287.

For senator, Multnomah county—(Four-year term)  
Bain, Jack ..... 18,304  
Canon, James R. .... 4,181  
Delch, Frank ..... 17,568  
Duniway, Robert E. .... 18,136  
Hilton, Frank H. .... 19,316  
Lonergan, Pat ..... 19,077  
Lynch, Jack ..... 20,452  
Mahoney, Thomas R. .... 19,117  
McPherson, Charles I. .... 14,421  
Moore, Nora Hitchman ..... 15,325  
Neuberger, Richard L. .... 20,945  
Neuberger, Lynch, Hilton, Mahoney and Lonergan are leading.

## 5th REPRESENTATIVE DIST.

For representative, Multnomah county—  
Allen, E. C. .... 15,553  
Anderson, Gust ..... 19,893  
Barry, Alex G. .... 18,491  
Bevans, Daisy B. .... 14,901  
Boyd, Robert O. .... 17,294  
Brady, Phil ..... 18,487  
Canon, Robert W. .... 6,073  
Curry, Estus H. .... 4,994  
Dammasch, F. H. .... 18,088  
Dickson, John ..... 18,480  
Drake, Dorothy V. .... 5,810  
Dreyer, Phil ..... 16,388  
Erickson, Ernest ..... 4,135  
Foss, Edward C. .... 12,551  
Holme, Joseph E. .... 20,805  
Holmboe, Russell L. .... 13,398  
Lehmann, Paul ..... 4,134  
Logan, John D. .... 21,756  
Loring, Michael ..... 16,743  
Moore, James H. .... 16,743  
Murnane, Francis J. .... 4,087  
Owen, Homer L. .... 12,212  
Pearce, Mildred ..... 17,768  
Peck, Grace Olivier ..... 14,600  
Pier, Stanhope S. .... 18,729  
Robinson, William R. .... 1,541  
Ryan, Thomas H. .... 16,905  
Staley, Talmadge F. .... 6,341  
Warren, Harry E. .... 16,970  
Wells, Harvey ..... 19,295  
Wilhelm, Rüdte Jr. .... 18,877

Logan, Harvey Anderson, Wells, Wilhelm, Pier, Barry, Brady, Dickson, Dammasch, Pearce, Boyd and Warren are leading.

## 6TH REPRESENTATIVE DIST.

For representative, Clackamas and Multnomah counties—  
Goodall, K. C. .... 16,239  
Haskins, Shirley M. .... 2,136  
Morgan, Howard ..... 14,811  
Goodall's lead, 1,428.

## COUNTY

For county commissioner—  
Gleason, M. James ..... 19,408  
West, Tom H. .... 19,985  
West's lead, 557.

For county sheriff—  
Elliott, M. L. .... 18,138  
Pratt, Martin I. .... 22,359  
Pratt's lead, 4,221.

For county clerk—  
Bennett, G. E. .... 17,588  
Brown, Al L. .... 21,688  
Brown's lead, 4,098.

For county assessor—  
Ringler, Charles ..... 16,773  
Watson, Tom C. .... 21,421  
Watson's lead, 4,648.

For county treasurer—  
Dooley, Ray ..... 17,484  
Kerr, Edwin M. .... 19,238  
Kerr's lead, 1,754.

For county coroner—  
Smith, Earl ..... 18,733  
South, F. Floyd ..... 18,908  
Smith's lead, 827.

For constable, Portland district—  
Graham, William E. .... 17,739  
North, Charles G. .... 20,468  
North's lead, 2,729.

## STATE MEASURES

(380 precincts)  
Six percent tax limitation—  
Yes ..... 12,513  
No ..... 19,108  
Majority against, 6,595.

Reforestation indebtedness amendment—  
Yes ..... 16,283  
No ..... 15,820  
Majority for, 463.

## FOR COMMISSIONER, POSITION

No. 3—  
Bean, Ormond B. .... 13,013  
Brown, Charles ..... 2,538  
Donah, Jack W. .... 852  
Grant, Harry J. .... 957  
Hudson, E. Lee ..... 690  
Kindberg, Sam L. .... 536  
Lapham, Dudley M. .... 857  
Pruitt, Harold G. .... 2,751  
Sheeley, Lester ..... 1,140  
Snearely, Walter T. .... 6,513  
Waldo, Irene Douglass ..... 2,630  
Bean's lead, 5,500.

## FOR COMMISSIONER, POSITION

No. 4—  
Bennett, J. E. .... 14,870  
Bowes, Wm. A. .... 16,852  
Bowes's lead, 1,782.

## CITY MEASURES

Police and firemen's pension—  
Yes ..... 12,836  
No ..... 9,229  
Majority for, 3,607.

Daylight saving time—  
Yes ..... 16,847  
No ..... 17,455  
Majority against, 608.

Street vacations—  
Yes ..... 20,154  
No ..... 10,114  
Majority for, 1,040.

Fire equipment levy—  
Yes ..... 23,584  
No ..... 10,240  
Majority for, 13,344.

## Survey Reveals Speed on Bridge

SALEM, Nov. 2 (Special)—Motor traffic moves across the Salem-West Salem bridge at about six miles an hour, according to C. A. McClure, engineer for the local long range planning commission.

McClure based his assertion on replies to a large number of questionnaires sent to state workers who live in Polk county and are compelled to cross the structure twice daily.

The average driving time from office to home is 22.1 minutes. On the average the persons signing the questionnaires live 6.3 miles from the west end of the bridge.

## Train Hits Auto, 3 Escape Injury

SALEM, Nov. 2 (Special)—Three persons narrowly escaped serious injury or death here late Monday when their automobile was struck by a Southern Pacific passenger train. George T. Porter, an instructor in the Salem public schools, was driving the car.

Porter told the police he did not see the train until too late to avoid the crash. The automobile was demolished.

Another automobile accident deprived North Salem residents of electric service for several hours Monday night when a car driven by Paul Fuhrer, route 7, Salem, skidded off the pavement and severed a light pole.

## Congressman, First District, County-by-County Tabulation

County	Pre. Rept.	Glenn	Norblad	Walcott
Benton	130	13	1,255	2,107
Clatsop	49	14	709	1,338
Clatsop	50	11	753	809
Columbia	83	—	—	—
Lincoln	82	42	1,810	4,815
Marion	16	3	281	72
Tolk	34	8	135	404
Washington	68	68	117	247
Yamhill	33	—	—	—
Totals	523	178	5,613	13,188

Claude Gillette, Estacada, who was working with King at the time of the accident, said a tractor was clearing snags from the area. King apparently lost his head and ran in front of the falling snag. He was crushed to death.

The body was removed to the Chapman funeral home, Estacada. Survivors include a brother, Guy King of Portland.

## Two-Way Radio To Aid Police

GRANTS PASS, Nov. 2 (Special)—Installation of a two-way radio communication system for police and other city vehicles will be completed within ten days, Chief of Police Carl Dallas announces.

The signal light system which now is used to summon police officers will be maintained as a means of reaching foot patrolmen, the chief stated.

## Coos City Bridge Ordered Closed

COQUILLE, Nov. 2 (Special)—The Coos City bridge across Isthmus inlet will be closed to traffic at 10 a. m. Wednesday, the Coos county court announced Tuesday.

The action followed receipt by the court of an unfavorable report from E. G. Ricketts, state highway commission bridge investigation engineer, that key members of the bridge structure showed advanced deterioration.

The court has notified the post office department that the rural mail carrier's route serving the area will have to be changed.

## Hoquiam Job Lures

HOQUIAM, Wash., Nov. 2 (Special)—A. C. (Al) Aldrich, manager of the North Bend, Or. chamber of commerce, has been selected for the secretaryship of the Hoquiam chamber of commerce. President Robert Durney reported Tuesday. He will assume his duties November 15.

## Sponge Tossed ... With Strings

HACKENSACK, N. J., Nov. 2 (AP)—Democratic Candidate Tom McGirr, running for Bergen county sheriff, conceded defeat before the polls closed Tuesday.

He sent a telegram to his Republican incumbent opponent, Frank B. Livermore, at 4 p. m.

"Polls close at 8. From where I sit, looks like congratulations are in order. My sincerest best wishes for your second successful administration as sheriff of Bergen county."

He observed as he sent the wire: "If I don't lose, I can always tell him to tear it up."

## Thief Takes Twins for Unscheduled Ride



2 (Special)—Linda and Michelle Wright, 18-month-old twins, were fast asleep in the family car while their parents visited friends late Sunday night. A thief abandoned it five miles away. Police found the car and twins, both unharmed. Police Officer Bart Smith is pictured with the twins at the police station where reunited with frantic parents, Mr. and Mrs. Elvin R. Wright, North Bend.

## Multnomah County Vote

Complete returns from 253 of 312 precincts in Multnomah county gave:

### UNITED STATES

For president—  
Dewey, Thomas E. 35,288  
Truman, Harry S. 35,759  
Wallace, Henry A. 2,724  
Thomas, Norman 1,045  
Truman's lead, 473.

### STATE

For United States senator—  
Cordon, Guy 40,248  
Wilson, Manley J. 30,941  
Cordon's lead, 9,307.

### For congressman, 3d district—

Angell, Homer D. 40,488  
Barlett, Roland C. 25,423  
Carlson, Peggy 5,233  
Angell's lead, 15,065.

### For governor—

Barnett, Wendell E. 1,606  
McKay, Douglas 36,779  
Wallace, Lew 34,610  
McKay's lead, 2,169.

### For secretary of state—

Carney, Byron G. 28,830  
Newbury, Earl T. 41,484  
Newbury's lead, 12,654.

### For state treasurer—

Belton, Howard C. 31,289  
Pearson, Walter J. 37,923  
Pearson's lead, 6,633.

### For attorney general—

Murray, William B. 33,566  
Neuner, George 36,110  
Neuner's lead, 2,544.

### 15th SENATORIAL DISTRICT

For senator, Multnomah county—

### (Two-year term)

Eryson, Dean 34,171  
Flegel, Austin F. 33,373  
Eryson's lead, 798.

### For senator, Multnomah county—

### (Four-year term)

Bain, Jack 34,224  
Canon, James R. 7,361  
Deitch, Frank 27,503  
Duniway, Robert E. 29,108  
Hilton, Frank H. 31,406  
Lorenson, Pat 31,107  
Lynch, Jack 33,729  
Mahoney, Thomas R. 35,354  
McPherson, T. 27,450  
Moore, Nora Hitchman 28,354  
Neuberger, Richard L. 38,326  
Neuberger, Mahoney, Bain, Lynch and Hilton are leading.

### 5TH REPRESENTATIVE DIST.

For representative, Multnomah county—

### Allen, E. C.

Anderson, Gust 29,534  
Barry, Alex. G. 32,734  
Basson, Daisy B. 30,281  
Boyd, Robert O. 27,634  
Brady, Phil 34,589  
Canon, Robert W. 12,280  
Curry, Estus H. 7,166  
Dammach, F. H. 28,997  
Dickson, John 30,601  
Drake, Dorothy V. 10,325  
Dreyer, Phil 31,681  
Erickson, Ernest 26,744  
Foss, Edward C. 25,564  
Harvey, Joseph E. 35,353  
Helmboe, Russell L. 24,687  
Lehmann, Paul 6,832  
Logan, John D. 35,421  
Loring, Michael 10,869  
Moore, James H. 30,898  
Murnane, Francis J. 7,103  
Owen, Homer L. 9,530  
Pearce, Mildred 28,197  
Peck, Grace Olyper 28,225  
Pier, Stanhope S. 30,607  
Robinson, William R. 29,018  
Ryan, Thomas H. 27,428  
Staley, Thaddeus F. 11,297  
Warren, Harry E. 35,421  
Wells, Harvey 32,289  
Wilhelm, Rudie Jr. 31,554  
Logan, Brady, Harvey, Anderson, Wells, Wilhelm, Dreyer, Moore, Dickson, Barry, Pier, Allen and Robinson are leading.

### 6TH REPRESENTATIVE DIST.

For representative, Clatsop and Multnomah counties—

Goodall, K. C. 28,697  
Haskins, Shirley M. 3,704  
Morgan, Howard 28,682  
Morgan's lead, 2,215.

### COUNTY

For county commissioner—

Gleason, M. James 37,920  
West, Tom H. 32,531  
Gleason's lead, 5,389.

### For county sheriff—

Elliott, M. L. 35,301  
Fruit, Martin T. 36,712  
Fruit's lead, 1,411.

### For county clerk—

Bennett, G. E. 28,745  
Brown, A. L. 40,088  
Brown's lead, 11,343.

### For county assessor—

Ringler, Charles 31,857  
Watson, Tom C. 35,439  
Watson's lead, 3,582.

### For county treasurer—

Dooley, Ray 33,541  
Kerr, Edwin M. 31,429  
Dooley's lead, 2,112.

### For county coroner—

Smith, Earl 32,353  
South, F. Floyd 35,899  
South's lead, 3,546.

For constable, Portland dis-

## Liquor Voted In Washington

### State Will Have Drinks by Glass

Washington state initiative measure 171 legalizing sale of liquor by the glass over the bar Wednesday appeared victorious, and rival measure 13, which proposed to restrict beer and wine sales to bottle delivery at state liquor stores was snowed under.

Oregon on the other hand, defeated a liquor-by-the-drink measure.

By passing one measure and defeating the other voters had avoided an awkward dilemma for the state. Had both been passed it would have resulted in the paradoxical situation of prohibiting sale of beer by the drink while permitting whisky sales by the glass.

The new law will be a liberalization of the 14-year-old Washington state club law, which limits liquor by the glass to club members and requires them to purchase script, which is tendered in payment for drinks. The new law will make liquor drinks available to all who have the price.

### Time Limit Set

No licenses under the new law will be issued until after March 1, 1949, and no clubs, or other applicants, may be licensed unless they have been in business at least three years prior to the effective date of the law, and in continuous operation for at least one year prior to that date.

The Washington law apparently will not permit concentration of roadside taverns such as those established along Idaho highways near Oregon and Washington state boundaries.

### Bona Fide Hotel Defined

Liquor by the glass sales will be restricted to bona fide hotels, restaurants and clubs which serve full-course meals with the following exception:

Licenses may be issued to common carriers and country clubs and to businesses operated and maintained for vacationists, tourists and travelers and they will not have to meet the meal requirements.

Licenses will be limited to one for every 1500 persons and applications will be passed on merit by the Washington liquor control board.

An employee of the board said Wednesday at Olympia that this provision would allow the state capital approximately ten liquor by the drink outlets. The city now has four established clubs and two first class hotels which, if they apply, probably would get preference for licenses.

## Anna Boettiger Happy at Result

LOS ANGELES, Nov. 3 (INS)—Mrs. Anna Rosevelt Boettiger daughter of the late president, said Wednesday in Los Angeles: "I am extremely happy over the election results, especially because the people have spoken so definitely and expressed themselves as to the type of leadership they wanted, and the type of aggressive measures they wanted their representatives to carry out."

## Takes Lead



M. JAMES GLEASON  
Passes West in commission race

## State Deficit Facing Solons

The 1949 Oregon legislature will be confronted with the problem of a \$650,000 state deficit as a result of the voters' defeat of a state deficiency levy which was really only a means to legalize transfer of surplus income tax funds, but which voters apparently interpreted as an additional property tax.

Of ten other measures on the state ballot the voters appeared Wednesday to have approved four and defeated four, while the issue remained in doubt on two others.

Heavily approved was a Townsend club-sponsored measure setting \$50 as a minimum old-age pension—a measure which critics have said may cause the state to lose federal matching money for social security programs because it eliminates consideration of property and other resources in determining need.

### Fish Measure Wins

Voters also favored measures to eliminate the provision that voters in school elections must be property owners, increase of personal income tax exemptions, effectively lowering the income tax; and a bill barring use of fixed fishing gear on the Columbia river and its tributaries.

Still in doubt was the outcome on measures to bond the state to pay for reforestation and authorizing a camp for delinquent boys near Timberline. "No" votes were leading approvingly by 3000 on the reforestation measure, while the boys' camp proposal had a 3000 lead toward approval.

The voters turned down a proposal to let hotels, clubs and restaurants sell liquor by the glass by an 8-to-5 margin and defeated a \$300 soldier bonus proposal by a 7-to-5 ratio.

The state grange won a victory in proposed amendment of the state hydroelectric act, originally sought by the Idaho Power company on grounds that only with liberalization of the act giving the state the right to dam sites could it build a power dam at Ox Bow on the Snake river.

Fourth measure rejected was a proposal stemming from the legislature to liberalize terms of the constitutional limitation of 6 per cent on annual budget increases of the state and its tax divisions. It was defeated by a 2-to-1 ratio.

## How Oregon Cast Ballots

Incomplete returns from 1468 of 1858 precincts in Oregon, including 253 complete precincts in Multnomah county, gave:

### UNITED STATES

For president—  
Dewey, Thomas E. 178,093  
Truman, Harry S. 159,354  
Wallace, Henry A. 9,479  
Thomas, Norman 3,293  
Dewey's lead, 18,728.

### STATE

For United States senator—  
Cordon, Guy 201,402  
Wilson, Manley J. 129,351  
Cordon's lead, 72,051.

### For congressman, 1st district—

(473 of 523 precincts)  
Norblad, Walter E. 71,006  
Gideon, Edward E. 37,781  
Wolcott, Theodore 4,991  
Norblad's lead, 33,245.

### For congressman, 2d district—

(402 of 423 precincts)  
Stockman, Lowell 41,143  
Shorb, C. J. 29,709  
Stockman's lead, 11,436.

### For congressman, 3d district—

(233 of 512 precincts)  
Angell, Homer D. 40,488  
Barlett, Roland C. 25,423  
Carlson, Peggy 5,233  
Angell's lead, 15,065.

### For congressman, 4th district—

(333 of 400 precincts)  
Ellsworth, Harris 48,129  
Tanton, William F. 23,915  
Ellsworth's lead, 24,214.

### For governor—

Barnett, Wendell E. 8,455  
McKay, Douglas 185,393  
Wallace, Lew 145,823  
McKay's lead, 39,572.

### For secretary of state—

Carney, Byron G. 111,273  
Newbury, Earl T. 219,441  
Newbury's lead, 108,168.

### For state treasurer—

Belton, Howard C. 164,577  
Pearson, Walter J. 154,525  
Belton's lead, 10,052.

### For attorney general—

Murray, William B. 143,830  
Neuner, George 175,904  
Neuner's lead, 32,074.

### STATE MEASURES

Yes No

Six per cent tax limitation 97,996 178,009

Reforestation ex- debtedness 147,833 138,973

Boys' camp 149,152 141,405

Hydroelectric act 112,743 159,056

School election qualification 161,485 112,718

Old-age pension 207,844 111,396

Income tax exemption 285,036 45,326

Liquor by the drink 131,084 185,980

War II veterans bonus 132,107 172,098

Columbia river fishing 176,126 124,847

Secretary of state levy 91,384 170,044

### WILLKIE'S SON WINS

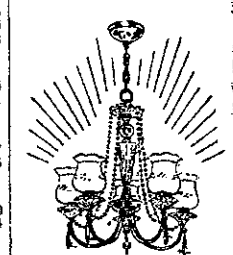
RUSHVILLE, Ind., Nov. 3 (AP)—Philip Willkie, lawyer son of the late Wendell Willkie, made his political debut by winning election as representative in the Indiana legislature from Rush and Henry counties. He is a Republican. His father was the 1940 Republican presidential nominee.

## Bartender Victor For Nevada J.P.

LAS VEGAS, Nev., Nov. 3 (AP)—Bartender A. G. Sivad Wednesday won the \$50,000-a-year justice of the peace post in this lush resort town. Sivad, also a police judge and U. S. commissioner, defeated Robert Pecole, ex-ball player and now a gaming dealer. Vote was 6157 to 4881. The retiring justice, Harvey McDonald, married some 17,000 couples at \$10 each in the last 22 months.

## Thanks Given For Support

Kenneth L. Cooper, city commissioner of public affairs, Wednesday issued a statement thanking Portland voters for their support of the police and fire pension and fire equipment charter amendments in Tuesday's election. "It is very gratifying to know that you want your fire department to have reliable and efficient equipment and able men of high character," he said. "It is our hope that you will continue to feel proud of the department which is doing its utmost to protect your property from fire, and as near as it is humanly possible to do so with out the loss of life. Thank you."



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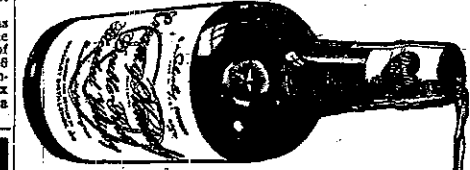
Frosted glass shades with cut and polished pattern. Imported crystal trim. Length, 42 inches. Width, 20 inches.

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East 6128



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WOOD FLOOR FINISH  
Only 2.95 PER QUART  
CEMENT FLOOR  
THE NEW DISCOVERY!  
MAGIC FINISH UNOLEUMS

## Error Traced To Pollsters

Notable feature of national public opinion polls to obtain a true election picture was attributed Wednesday to "Republican overconfidence in the results of these same polls" by Professor Elias Stewart, statistician and head of the Reed college economics department. Stewart, whose analysis of polling techniques accurately predicted the downfall of the Laramie Digest poll in 1936, named three other causes to the inaccuracy of recent election polls. These were (1) that public responses to interviewers was "not completely frank and were possibly in response to the interviewers' own position and bias" and that the response to these polls did not reflect the great "silent vote" which was a major force in the election.

Second, Stewart said, the possibility of trends indicating voting shifts were overlooked or ignored in the compilation of election predictions. Thirdly, Stewart suggested polling methods may not have been "conducive to obtaining of frank responses" and elimination of interviewers' own position and bias. Stewart pointed out market polls have had to resort to "pantry inventories" in order to obtain true pictures of commercial sentiment and to eliminate public responses which were not "reflections of the real picture."

### WOMAN WINS SEAT

SALT LAKE CITY, Nov. 3 (INS)—The victory of Mrs. Reva Beck Bosone, who will become Utah's first woman member of congress, was conceded early Wednesday by Representative William L. Dawson, Republican.

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MONDAY, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 5, 1948

# How Multnomah County Voters Cast Ballots

## on State Precincts

Complete returns from 488 of 512 precincts in Multnomah county gave:

**UNITED STATES**

For congressman, 3d district (488 of 512 precincts)—  
 Angell, Homer D. 92,649  
 Bartlett, Roland C. 59,953  
 Carlson, Peggy 12,957  
 Angell's lead, 32,696

For congressman, 4th district (374 of 400 precincts)—  
 Ellsworth, Harris 57,818  
 Tanton, William F. 28,837  
 Ellsworth's lead, 27,982

For governor—  
 Barnett, Wendell E. 14,609  
 McKay, Douglas 257,493  
 Wallace, Lew 212,788  
 McKay's lead, 43,705

For secretary of state—  
 Carney, Byron G. 184,518  
 Newbury, Earl T. 306,418  
 Newbury's lead, 141,901

For state treasurer—  
 Belton, Howard C. 229,442  
 Pearson, Walter J. 229,180  
 Belton's lead, 262

For attorney general—  
 Murray, William B. 208,946  
 Neuner, George 246,873  
 Neuner's lead, 37,927

**STATE MEASURES**

	Yes	No
Six per cent tax limitation	140,264	250,801
Reforestation indebtedness	200,818	119,112
Boys' camp	210,449	205,205
Hydroelectric act	163,026	225,219
School election qualification	264,109	155,928
Old-age pension	291,877	182,297
Income tax exemption	387,750	61,804
Liquor by the drink act	194,598	256,878
War II veterans' bonus	185,126	249,469
Columbia river fishing	254,890	174,607
Secretary of state levy	144,245	239,957

For attorney general—  
 Murray, William B. 79,271  
 Neuner, George 82,373  
 Neuner's lead, 3102

**13TH SENATORIAL DIST.**

For senator, Multnomah county (two-year term)—  
 Bryson, Dean 78,335  
 Flegel, Austin F. 78,026  
 Bryson's lead, 319

For senator, Multnomah county (four-year term)—  
 Balm, Jack 81,182  
 Canon, James R. 71,786  
 Deich, Frank 82,314  
 Dunaway, Robert E. 68,618  
 Hilton, Frank H. 71,390  
 Loneragan, Pat 70,688  
 Lynch, Jack 77,500  
 Mahoney, Thomas R. 85,983  
 McPherson, Charles T. 64,876  
 Moore, Nora Hitchman 68,839  
 Neuberger, Richard L. 60,561  
 Neuberger, Mahoney, Bain, Lynch and Hilton are leading.

**5TH REPRESENTATIVE DIST.**

For representative, Multnomah county—  
 Allen, E. C. 69,804  
 Anderson, Gert 75,600  
 Barry, Alex G. 69,789  
 Bevans, Daisy B. 65,932  
 Boyd, Robert O. 62,896  
 Brady, Phil 81,869  
 Canon, Robert W. 27,024  
 Curry, Estus H. 16,481  
 Dammasch, F. H. 66,700  
 Dickson, John 89,215  
 Drake, Dorothy V. 24,207  
 Dreyer, Phil 73,548  
 Erickson, Ernest 63,874  
 Foss, Edward C. 61,165  
 Harvey, Joseph E. 76,859  
 Holmboe, Russell L. 59,098  
 Lehmann, Paul 18,205  
 Logan, John D. 82,839  
 Loring, Michael 25,834  
 Moore, James H. 73,918  
 Murfane, Francis J. 16,262  
 Owen, Homer I. 22,242  
 Pearce, Mildred 65,079  
 Peck, Grace Olivier 66,291  
 Pier, Stanhope S. 69,543  
 Robinson, William R. 69,029  
 Ryan, Thomas H. 62,356  
 Staley, Talmadge F. 26,609  
 Warren, Harry E. 83,464  
 Wells, Harvey 73,915  
 Wilhelm, Rudie Jr. 72,432  
 Logan, Brady, Harvey, Anderson, Moore, Wells, Dreyer, Wilhelm, Allen, Barry, Dickson, Robinson and Pier are leading.

**6TH REPRESENTATIVE DIST.**

For representative, Clackamas and Multnomah counties—  
 Goodall, K. C. 60,931  
 Haskins, Shirley M. 8,129  
 Morgan, Howard 63,825  
 Morgan's lead, 8494

**COUNTY**

For county commissioner—  
 Gleason, M. James 88,386  
 West, Tom H. 74,353  
 Gleason's lead, 14,033

For county sheriff—  
 Elliott, M. L. 82,320  
 Pratt, Martin T. 83,839  
 Pratt's lead, 1518

For county clerk—  
 Bennett, C. L. 66,176  
 Brown, Al L. 93,927  
 Brown's lead, 27,751

For county assessor—  
 Ringler, Charles 75,323  
 Watson, Tom C. 81,222  
 Watson's lead, 5899

For county treasurer—  
 Dooley, Ray 79,291  
 Kerr, Edwin M. 71,718  
 Dooley's lead, 7573

For county coroner—  
 Smith, Earl 74,262  
 South, F. Floyd 83,481  
 South's lead, 9219

For constable, Portland district—  
 Graham, William E. 61,588  
 North, Charles G. 36,101  
 North's lead, 4518

**STATE MEASURES**

	Yes	No
Six per cent tax limitation	53,611	87,948
Reforestation indebtedness amendment	73,613	70,354
Majority for, 3259		
Authorizing boys' camp	87,798	79,976
Majority against, 12,178		
Hydroelectric act amendment	63,178	77,592
Majority against, 4414		
School vote election qualification	102,510	51,179
Majority for, 51,331		
Old-age pension act	87,507	

**CITY**

(418 of 440 precincts)

For commissioner, position No. 3—  
 Bean, Ormond R. 45,761  
 Brown, Charles 9,282  
 Donin, Jack W. 3,882  
 Grant, Harry J. 3,892  
 Hudson, H. Lee 2,776  
 Kindberg, Sam L. 2,039  
 Lapham, Dudley M. 3,212  
 Pruitt, Harold G. 10,320  
 Sheeley, Lester 4,211  
 Smealley, Walter T. 28,940  
 Waldo, Irene Douglass 9,471  
 Bean's lead, 16,941

For commissioner, position No. 4—  
 Bennett, J. E. 55,743  
 Bowes, William A. 66,488  
 Bowes' lead, 10,745

**CITY MEASURES**

	Yes	No
Police and firemen's pension	75,319	53,191
Majority for, 23,126		
Daylight saving time	85,133	62,521
Majority for, 3812		
Street vacations	73,077	38,716
Majority for, 34,361		
Fire equipment levy	89,134	38,064
Majority for, 51,070		

The first voting machine was used in Rochester, N. Y., in 1898. Cutting the means to solve bold decisive m

## - WAR SURPL

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## Lid Lift Asked On Apartment

What are the various classes of apartments? Can they be classed by rental location or type?

These are among questions for which the Portland rent advisory board is seeking answers as a result of a hearing Thursday afternoon addressed by Harry Herzog, administrator of Sandcrest Terraces, apartments at 5400 N. E. Sandy boulevard.

Herzog asked specifically for rent decontrol of the Sandcrest, appealing under sections 201 and 204 of the 1947 rent act. Among their provisions is one authorizing rent advisory boards to decontrol certain classes of housing if it can be shown there are sufficient rental vacancies within those classes.

**Issue Referred to Counsel**

The board referred the problem to Ray Alber, legal counsel for the rent control office here, for a determination of the board's authority and of how the classes may be judged.

Herzog's brief contained operating statements for the Sandcrest, along with figures showing the amount of housing built in Portland.

Under questioning by board members, he broadened his appeal for decontrol to include any similar housing built since March 1, 1942.

## Cats on Parade

Preceding National Cat week, November 7 to 13, all North-western champion cats will be on exhibit Friday and Saturday at the Grand Central market on the east side, according to Mrs. Charles A. Knight, chairman.

A broadcast from the exhibit will be made at 10 a. m. over radio station KEX.

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